# HEALTH AFFAIRS

#### THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

#### 1200 DEFENSE PENTAGON WASHINGTON, DC 20301-1200

OCT 01 2013

#### MEMORANDUM FOR UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (COMPTROLLER)

SUBJECT: Fiscal Year 2014 Direct Care Inpatient Billing Rates Update

The attached document contains the Department of Defense Uniform Business Office Fiscal Year (FY) 2014 Direct Care Inpatient Billing Rates. These rates are effective October 1, 2013. The Defense Health Agency (DHA) requests that this package be posted to the Comptroller's Web site, (http://www.defenselink.mil/comptroller/rates/fy2014.html) as FY 2014 rates, Medical and Dental Services.

The rates are used when billing for medical services furnished to inpatients at Military Treatment Facilities. The Adjusted Standardized Amounts are based on an indexing methodology to changes in TRICARE institutional and professional services rates. The overall percent change from FY 2013 to FY 2014 is a 3.47 percent increase.

This document also corrects the description of length of stay (LOS) outlier discharges. For FY 2014, an outlier is described as any discharge with a LOS less than or equal to the short stay threshold or greater than the long stay threshold. Earlier versions described an outlier as any discharge with a LOS less than the short stay threshold or greater than the long stay threshold.

This document also adds an example describing the process for computing a short stay LOS outlier charge. Previous versions explained how to calculate inlier LOS charges and long stay LOS outlier charges but did not address short stay LOS outlier charges. Short stay outlier charges are computed with a different mathematical formula than long stay outlier charges.

The point of contact for this action is Ms. DeLisa Prater, Program Manager, DHA, Uniform Business Office. Ms. Prater may be reached at (703) 681-6757 and Delisa.Prater@tma.osd.mil.

onathan Woodson, M.D.

Attachment: As stated

## Fiscal Year 2014 Direct Care Inpatient Adjusted Standardized Amount Rates and Guidance

### 1.0 Fiscal Year (FY) 2014 Direct Care Inpatient Adjusted Standard Amount (ASA) Rates and Charges effective October 1, 2013.

#### Overview

The FY 2014 direct care inpatient ASA rates are computed based on the Military Health System direct care standardized cost to provide a single Medicare Severity Relative Weighted Product (MS-RWP). The MS-RWP is a Medicare Severity Diagnosis Related Group (MS-DRG) based measure of the relative costliness of a given discharge. The average standardized cost per MS-RWP for hospitals in locations with area wage rates greater than 1.0, less than or equal to 1.0, and overseas are published annually as inpatient ASAs shown in Table 1. This approach maintains compatibility with both Medicare and TRICARE ASA policies. The ASA rates will be applied to the MS-RWP for each inpatient case, determined from the TRICARE MS-DRG weights, outlier thresholds, and payment rules to calculate the reimbursement charge. The Department of Defense (DoD) publishes these data annually for hospital reimbursement rates under TRICARE/Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS) pursuant to Title 32, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 199.14(a)(1). Due to data system limitations for Military Treatment Facilities (MTFs), direct care adjustments are made for length of stay (LOS) outliers rather than high cost outliers.

Table 1 provides the average direct care inpatient ASA rates for third party billing, interagency billing, and International Military Education and Training (IMET) billing for three core-based statistical areas (CBSAs) (high area wage index, low area wage index, and overseas).

Table 1. Average FY 2014 Direct Care Inpatient ASA Rates

| Wage Index             | Average IMET<br>Rate | Average<br>Interagency Rate<br>(IAR) | Average Full/Third<br>Party Collection<br>(TPC) Rate |  |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Area Wage Index > 1.00 | \$6,997.11           | \$10,528.95                          | \$11,106.49  |  |
| Area Wage Index ≤1.00  | \$7,349.32           | \$10,868.78                          | \$11,501.35  |  |
| Overseas ^             | \$7,551.21           | \$15,043.86                          | \$15,802.37  |  |

<sup>^</sup> Hawaii and Alaska are not considered overseas for billing purposes.

The IMET program is a key funding component of U.S. security assistance that provides training on a grant basis to students from allied and friendly nations. Authority for the IMET program is found pursuant to Chapter 5, part II, Foreign Assistance Act 1961. Funding is appropriated from the International Affairs budget of the Department of State. Not all foreign national patients participate in the IMET program. The IAR ASA rates are used to bill other federal agencies. The full/TPC ASA rates are used to bill insurance carriers, pay patients, and other payers.

Each MTF providing inpatient care has its own applied ASA rates (shown in Appendix A). The MTF-specific ASA rates are the average ASA rates adjusted for indirect medical education costs, if any, for the discharging hospital. The product of the discharge specific MS-RWP and the

MTF-applied ASA rate is the charge submitted on the claim and is the amount payers will use for reimbursement purposes. The individual ASAs are published on the Defense Health Agency Management Control & Financial Studies Web site for the Uniform Business Office (http://www.tricare.mil/ocfo/mcfs/ubo/mhs\_rates.cfm). Examples of how to calculate the reimbursement charge are shown in Section 2.0.

The ASA per MS-RWP used in the direct care system is comparable to procedures used by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and TRICARE. The expenses represented by the ASA include all direct care expenses associated with direct inpatient care. The inpatient ASAs includes the cost of both inpatient professional and institutional services. The ASA rates apply to reimbursement from TPC, IMET and IAR payers. Pursuant to the provisions of Title 10, United States Code (U.S.C.), Section 1095, the breakdown of total inpatient charges is 93 percent for institutional charges and 7 percent for professional charges. When preparing bills for inpatient services, professional fees are based on the privileged provider services. The hospital institutional fees are based on the costs for support staff, facility costs, ancillary services, pharmacy, and supplies.

MTFs without inpatient services, whose providers perform inpatient care in a civilian facility for a DoD beneficiary, can bill payers the percentage of the ASA/MS-RWP based charge that represents professional services. In the absence of a MTF-applied ASA rate for the facility, the ASA rate used will be based on the average for the type of CBSA in which the MTF is located—areas with wage rate indices greater than 1.0, less than or equal to 1.0, or overseas. The MTF Business Office must receive documentation of care provided in order to produce an appropriate bill.

#### 1.1 Family Member Rate (FMR)

The FY 2014 FMR is \$17.65 per day. The FMR is established by authority of Title 10, U.S.C., Section 1078.

#### 2.0 Examples Applying ASAs to Compute Inpatient Stay Charges

The cost to be recovered is the product of the MTF-applied ASA rate and the MS-RWPs specific to the inpatient medical services provided. This includes the costs of both inpatient institutional and professional services. Billing in the examples below is at the full/TPC rate.

For each MS-DRG, TRICARE establishes short stay and long stay thresholds. An inlier is any discharge with a LOS greater than the short stay threshold, equal to or less than the long stay threshold. An outlier is any discharge with a LOS less than or equal to the short stay threshold or greater than the long stay threshold. Example charge computations are provided below for both inlier and outlier discharges. The full list of TRICARE MS-DRGs with MS-DRG case weights, long stay thresholds, short stay thresholds, and other information is provided at http://tricare.mil/ocfo/mcfs/ubo/mhs\_rates/inpatient.cfm.

Table 2 provides the information used in the billing examples for a non-teaching hospital (DMIS ID 0098—Reynolds Army Community Hospital, Fort Sill, Oklahoma) in an Area Wage Index ≤1.00 location for a discharge in MS-DRG 765—Cesarean section with complications and comorbidities/major complications and comorbidities (CC/MCC). For this example, FY 2013 TRICARE weights are used since the FY 2014 are not yet available.

**Table 2. Third Party Billing Examples** 

| MS-<br>DRG<br>Number | MS-DRG<br>Description        | MS-DRG<br>Weight | Arithmetic<br>Mean LOS | Geometric<br>Mean LOS | Short Stay<br>Threshold | Long Stay<br>Threshold |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 765                  | Cesarean section with CC/MCC | 0.8662           | 4.2                    | 3.6                   | 1                       | 15                     |

| Hospital                            | Wage Index              | Area Wage<br>Rate Index |     | Group ASA   | MTF-<br>Applied TPC<br>ASA |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------------------|
| Reynolds Army<br>Community Hospital | Area Wage<br>Index ≤1.0 | 0.7958                  | 1.0 | \$11,501.35 | \$10,619.57                |

|    | Length of<br>Stay | Days                     | Relativ |         |        |             |
|----|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|
|    |                   | Above/Below<br>Threshold | Inlier  | Outlier | Total  | TPC Amount  |
| #1 | 7 days            | 0                        | 0.8662  | 0       | 0.8662 | \$9,198.67  |
| #2 | 21 days           | 6                        | 0.8662  | 0.4764  | 1.3426 | \$14,257.83 |
| #3 | 1                 | 0                        | 0.8662  | 0.4125  | 0.4125 | \$4,380.57  |

Example #1 provides an example of the charge for an inlier LOS discharge in MS-DRG 765. The MS-RWP for an inlier case is the MS-DRG weight of 0.8662. The MS-DRG weight used in these examples is the FY 2013 Version 30 TRICARE DRG weight. The charge is the product of the MS-RWPs and the MTF-applied ASA rate.

- a) The FY 2014 MTF-applied TPC ASA rate is \$10,619.57 (Reynolds Army Community Hospital's TPC rate as shown in Appendix A).
- b) The MTF amount to be recovered is the MS-DRG weight (0.8662) multiplied by the MTF-applied TPC ASA (\$10,619.57).

c) The inlier cost to be recovered is \$9,198.67 as computed below.

TPC Amount Billed: MTF-applied TPC ASA rate multiplied by the MS-DRG weight

= \$10,619.57 \* 0.8662 = \$9,198.67

Example #2 provides the example of the charge for a long stay LOS outlier discharge in MS-DRG 765. The total MS-RWP for a long stay LOS outlier case is a combination of the MS-DRG weight plus additional MS-RWP credit for each day that the LOS exceeds the Long Stay Threshold. The charge is determined by multiplying the total MS-RWPs by the MTF-applied ASA rate.

- a) For the long stay LOS outlier MS-RWP value calculation, 33 percent of the per diem weight is multiplied by the number of outlier days. The number of outlier days is computed as the actual LOS minus the Long Stay Threshold. For long stay outliers, per diem weight is determined by dividing the MS-DRG weight by the Geometric Mean LOS.
- b) Long stay LOS Outlier MS-RWP value calculation

```
= .33 * (MS-DRG Weight/Geometric Mean LOS) * (Patient LOS - Long Stay Threshold)

= .33 * (0.8662/3.6) * (21-16)

= .33 * .24061 (carry out to five decimal places) * (21-15)

= 0.07940 (carry out to five decimal places) * 6

= 0.4764 (carry out to four decimal places)
```

- c) The total MS-RWP is the MS-DRG weight (0.8662) added to the LOS outlier MS-RWP value.
- d) The MTF amount to be recovered is the MTF-applied TPC ASA rate (\$10,619.57) multiplied by the total MS-RWP.

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TPC Amount Billed: MTF-applied TPC ASA rate * Total MS-RWP = $10,619.57 * 1.3426 = $14,257.83
```

Example #3 provides the example of the charge for a short stay LOS outlier discharge in MS-DRG 765. The MS-RWP for a short stay LOS outlier case is the smaller of (1) twice a per diem MS-RWP allowance, or (2) the MS-DRG weight. The charge is determined by multiplying the total MS-RWPs by the MTF-applied ASA rate.

a) For the short stay LOS outlier MS-RWP value calculation, determine the minimum of two times the per diem weight multiplied by the LOS. For short stay outliers, per diem weight is determined by dividing by the MS-DRG weight by the arithmetic mean LOS.

- b) Short Stay LOS Outlier MS-RWP value calculation
  - = minimum (2 \* (MS-DRG Weight/Arithmetic Mean LOS) \* Patient LOS), MS-DRG Weight
  - = minimum (2 \* (0.8662/4.2) \* 1), 0.8662
  - = minimum (2 \* .20624 (carry out to five decimal places) \* 1), 0.8662
  - = minimum (0.41248 (carry out to five decimal places) \* 1), 0.8662
  - = minimum (0.4125 (carry out to four decimal places)), 0.8662
  - =0.4125
- c) The MTF amount to be recovered is the MTF-applied TPC ASA rate (\$10,619.57) multiplied by the short stay LOS Outlier MS-RWP.

TPC Amount Billed: MTF-applied TPC ASA rate \* Short Stay LOS Outlier MS-RWP

- = \$10,619.57 \* 0.4125
- = \$4,380.57

## APPENDIX A: FY 2014 Adjusted Standardized Amounts by Military Treatment Facility Effective October 1, 2014

| DMISID   | MTF NAME                  | SERV | FULL COST<br>RATE                          | INTERAGENCY<br>RATE                     | IMET<br>RATE | TPC<br>RATE |
|--|---------------------------|------|--|---|--------------|-------------|
|  | BASSETT ACH-FT.           |      |  |   |              | 10.22       |
| 0005   | WAINWRIGHT                | A    | \$12,110.48                                | \$11,480.74                             | \$7,629.62   | \$12,110.48 |
|  | 673rd MED GRP-            |      | 104.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.04.0  |   |              | 125         |
| 0006   | ELMENDORF                 | F    | \$11,172.04                                | \$10,591.09                             | \$7,038.41   | \$11,172.04 |
| 0014   | 60th MED GRP-TRAVIS       | F    | \$13,973.50                                | \$13,246.88                             | \$8,803.33   | \$13,973.50 |
| 0024   | NH CAMP PENDLETON         | N    | \$14,509.16                                | \$13,754.68                             | \$9,140.80   | \$14,509.16 |
| 0028   | NH LEMOORE                | N    | \$11,106.49                                | \$10,528.95                             | \$6,997.11   | \$11,106.49 |
| 0029   | NMC SAN DIEGO             | N    | \$17,857.19                                | \$16,928.62                             | \$11,250.06  | \$17,857.19 |
| 0030   | NH TWENTYNINE PALMS       | N    | \$11,306.53                                | \$10,718.59                             | \$7,123.13   | \$11,306.53 |
| 0032   | EVANS ACH-FT. CARSON      | A    | \$11,252.60                                | \$10,633.71                             | \$7,190.37   | \$11,252.60 |
| 0038   | NH PENSACOLA              | N    | \$13,335.33                                | \$12,601.89                             | \$8,521.23   | \$13,335.33 |
| 0039   | NH JACKSONVILLE           | N    | \$15,676.80                                | \$14,814.58                             | \$10,017.42  | \$15,676.80 |
| 0042   | 96th MED GRP-EGLIN        | F    | \$13,992.25                                | \$13,222.68                             | \$8,941.00   | \$13,992.25 |
|  | EISENHOWER AMC-FT.        |      | ,    | 770,222.00                              | 40,511100    | 010,552.20  |
| 0047   | GORDON                    | A    | \$13,698.13                                | \$12,944.73                             | \$8,753.05   | \$13,698.13 |
| 0048   | MARTIN ACH-FT. BENNING    | A    | \$12,622.02                                | \$11,927.81                             | \$8,065.42   | \$12,622.02 |
| 0049   | WINN ACH-FT. STEWART      | A    | \$10,603.25                                | \$10,020.07                             | \$6,775.44   | \$10,603.25 |
| 0052   | TRIPLER AMC-FT SHAFTER    | A    | \$16,268.69                                | \$15,422.72                             | \$10,249.30  | \$16,268.69 |
|  | 366th MED GRP-MOUNTAIN    |      |  |   |              |             |
| 0053   | HOME                      | F    | \$11,435.52                                | \$10,806.57                             | \$7,307.25   | \$11,435.52 |
| 0057   | IRWIN ACH-FT. RILEY       | A    | \$10,483.95                                | \$9,907.33                              | \$6,699.21   | \$10,483.95 |
| The Control of the Co | BLANCHFIELD ACH-FT.       |      | 5-75/786 or And T. Sebber 2006 - Alberta 1 | 1 |              |             |
| 0060   | CAMPBELL                  | A    | \$10,272.01                                | \$9,707.05                              | \$6,563.78   | \$10,272.01 |
| 0061   | IRELAND ACH-FT. KNOX      | A    | \$10,436.79                                | \$9,862.77                              | \$6,669.07   | \$10,436.79 |
| 0064   | BAYNE-JONES ACH-FT.       |      | 0.0.000.00                                 |   |              |             |
| 0064   | POLK WALTER REED NATL MIL | A    | \$10,683.92                                | \$10,096.30                             | \$6,826.99   | \$10,683.92 |
| 0067   | MED CNTR                  | NCR  | \$17,715.54                                | \$16,794.33                             | \$11.160.92  | \$17.715.54 |
| 0073   | 81st MED GRP-KEESLER      | F    | \$13,684.31                                | \$12,931.67                             | \$11,160.82  | \$17,715.54 |
| 0075   | L. WOOD ACH-FT. LEONARD   | T .  | \$15,064.51                                | \$12,931.07                             | \$8,744.22   | \$13,684.31 |
| 0075   | WOOD                      | A    | \$10,701.99                                | \$10,113.38                             | \$6,838.53   | \$10,701.99 |
|  | 99th MED GRP-             |      | 410,701177                                 | \$10,113.30                             | ψ0,030.23    | \$10,701.55 |
| 0079   | O'CALLAGHAN HOSP          | F    | \$13,367.54                                | \$12,672.43                             | \$8,421.57   | \$13,367.54 |
| 0086   | KELLER ACH-WEST POINT     | A    | \$12,174.35                                | \$11,541.28                             | \$7,669.86   | \$12,174.35 |
| 0089   | WOMACK AMC-FT. BRAGG      | Α    | \$12,295.71                                | \$11,619.45                             | \$7,856.91   | \$12,295.71 |
| 0091   | NH CAMP LEJEUNE           | N    | \$11,654.88                                | \$11,013.86                             | \$7,447.42   | \$11,654.88 |
|  | 88th MED GRP-WRIGHT-      |      |  | +/                                      | ,            | 12,00 1.00  |
| 0095   | PATTERSON                 | F    | \$15,076.91                                | \$14,247.68                             | \$9,634.09   | \$15,076.91 |

| DMISID | MTF NAME                           | SERV | FULL COST   | INTERAGENCY | IMET        | TPC         |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|        |                                    |      | RATE        | RATE        | RATE        | RATE        |
| 0098   | REYNOLDS ACH-FT. SILL              | A    | \$10,619.57 | \$10,035.49 | \$6,785.87  | \$10,619.57 |
| 0104   | NH BEAUFORT                        | N    | \$11,315.05 | \$10,692.72 | \$7,230.27  | \$11,315.05 |
| 0105   | MONCRIEF ACH-FT.<br>JACKSON        | A    | \$10,993.88 | \$10,389.22 | \$7,025.05  | \$10,993.88 |
| 0108   | WILLIAM BEAUMONT AMC-<br>FT. BLISS | A    | \$13,214.46 | \$12,487.66 | \$8,443.99  | \$13,214.46 |
| 0109   | BAMC-SAMMC JBSA FSH                | A    | \$16,021.02 | \$15,139.86 | \$10,237.37 | \$16,021.02 |
| 0110   | DARNALL AMC-FT. HOOD               | A    | \$12,207.30 | \$11,535.90 | \$7,800.42  | \$12,207.30 |
| 0120   | 633rd MED GRP LANGLEY-<br>EUSTIS   | F    | \$11,436.40 | \$10,807.40 | \$7,307.82  | \$11,436.40 |
| 0123   | FT BELVOIR COMMUNITY<br>HOSP-FBCH  | NCR  | \$12,350.41 | \$11,708.19 | \$7,780.78  | \$12,350.41 |
| 0124   | NMC PORTSMOUTH                     | N    | \$15,042.06 | \$14,214.75 | \$9,611.82  | \$15,042.06 |
| 0125   | MADIGAN AMC-FT. LEWIS              | A    | \$16,039.57 | \$15,205.51 | \$10,104.96 | \$16,039.57 |
| 0126   | NH BREMERTON                       | N    | \$12,960.04 | \$12,286.12 | \$8,164.85  | \$12,960.04 |
| 0127   | NH OAK HARBOR                      | N    | \$11,586.43 | \$10,983.94 | \$7,299.47  | \$11,586.43 |
| 0131   | WEED ACH-FT. IRWIN                 | A    | \$11,390.54 | \$10,798.23 | \$7,176.06  | \$11,390.54 |
| 0607   | LANDSTUHL REGIONAL<br>MEDCEN       | A    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0611   | VICENZA MEDICAL<br>SERVICES CNTR   | A    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0612   | BRIAN ALLGOOD ACH-<br>SEOUL        | A    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0615   | NH GUANTANAMO BAY                  | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0617   | NH NAPLES                          | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0618   | NH ROTA                            | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0620   | NH GUAM-AGANA                      | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0621   | NH OKINAWA                         | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0622   | NH YOKOSUKA                        | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0624   | NH SIGONELLA                       | N    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0633   | 48th MED GRP-<br>LAKENHEATH        | F    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0638   | 51st MED GRP-OSAN AB               | F    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0639   | 35th MED GRP-MISAWA                | F    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0640   | 374th MED GRP-YOKOTA AB            | F    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |
| 0808   | 31st MED GRP-AVIANO                | F    | \$15,802.37 | \$15,043.86 | \$7,551.21  | \$15,802.37 |

#### Acronyms used above:

A - Army

AB - Air Base

ACH - Army Community Hospital

AMC - Army Medical Center

BAMC - Brooke Army Medical Center

DMIS ID - Defense Medical Information System (DMIS) Identifier (ID)

F - Air Force

FSH - Fort Sam Houston

FT - Fort

GRP - Group

HOSP - Hospital

IMET - International Military Education Training

JBSA - Joint Base San Antonio

MED - Medical

MTF - Military Treatment Facility

N - Navy

NCR - National Capitol Region

NH - Naval Hospital

NMC - Naval Medical Center

TPC – Third Party Collection

SAMMC - San Antonio Military Medical Center

SERV - Service