

**VOLUME 7B, CHAPTER 9: “ADVANCEMENTS ON RETIRED LIST”****SUMMARY OF MAJOR CHANGES**

All changes are denoted by **blue font**.

Substantive revisions are denoted by an **asterisk (\*)** symbol preceding the section, paragraph, table, or figure that includes the revision.

Unless otherwise noted, chapters referenced are contained in this volume.

Hyperlinks are denoted by **bold, italic, blue, and underlined font**.

The previous version dated **February 2017** is archived.

<b>PARAGRAPH</b>	<b>EXPLANATION OF CHANGE/REVISION</b>	<b>PURPOSE</b>
All	Updated hyperlinks and formatting to comply with current administrative instructions.	Revision
090404.B	Revised by hyperlinking to the correct multiplier rather than citing a specific multiplier.	Revision
Bibliography	Changed the name from “Bibliography” to “References” to comply with new requirements and updated where applicable.	Revision
References	Updated to include Title 10, United States Code, section 1409 as the authority for 090404.B.	Revision

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## CHAPTER 9

ADVANCEMENTS ON RETIRED LIST

## 0901 GENERAL

## 090101. Overview

Enlisted Service members and warrant officers who held a higher grade than their retired grade can be advanced on the retired list. [Title 10, United States Code \(U.S.C.\), sections 7344, 8334, and 9344](#) entitle certain retired members who retired with less than 30 years of active service to be advanced to the highest grade satisfactorily held when their active service plus service on the retired list totals 30 years.

## 090102. Purpose

This chapter provides an overview of the requirements for advancements on the retired list of:

- A. Retired members;
- B. Fleet Reservists, and Fleet Marine Corps Reservists, who are retired and whose active service, inactive service (Navy or Marine Corps members only), and service on the retired list or in the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve totals 30 years; and
- C. Members who are found not physically qualified for retention in the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve.

## 090103. Authoritative Guidance

The authoritative references [are listed at the end of this chapter](#).

## 0902 RETIREMENT GRADE AND PLACEMENT

## 090201. Retired From Active Service

Chapter 1 covers members retired from active service in:

- A. A higher grade because of serving on active duty in special positions;
- B. The highest grade or rating held while serving on active duty; and
- C. The grade to which members would have been promoted had it not been for the physical disability for which [they](#) retired and was found to exist as a result of physical examination for promotion.

## 090202. Grade at Placement on the Retired List

Chapter 1 provides guidance for members retired from active service in a higher grade at the time of initial placement on the retired list.

## 0903 ADVANCEMENTS

## 090301. Air Force

A member of the Air Force who retires with less than 30 years of active service is entitled, when his active service plus his service on the retired list totals 30 years, to be advanced on the retired list to the highest grade in which the member served satisfactorily (or in the case of the National Guard, in which he served on full-time duty satisfactorily), as determined by the Secretary of the Air Force. This applies to:

- A. Warrant officers of the Air Force;
- B. Enlisted members of the Air Force; and
- C. Reserve enlisted members of the Air Force who, at the time of retirement, are serving on active duty (or, in the case of members of the National Guard, on full-time duty).

## 090302. Army

A. A member of the Army who retires with less than 30 years of service is entitled, when his active service plus service on the retired list totals 30 years, to be advanced on the retired list to the highest grade served on active duty satisfactorily, as determined by the Secretary of the Army.

B. The Army Grade Determination Review Board (AGDRB) will convene prior to a current active duty member's retirement and make a determination of the highest grade served on active duty satisfactorily, unless a reduction in grade was the result of misconduct, inefficiency or for cause.

C. Members who retired prior to July 12, 2002, without a grade determination review by the AGDRB, must apply to the AGDRB to initiate the grade determination process. Advancements will not occur until the member reaches the 30 year mark, in accordance with [Army Regulation 15-80](#). If an application is submitted after the 30 year mark, then the effective date of advancement and pay is retroactive to the date of the application to the AGDRB. This applies to:

- 1. Warrant officers of the Army;
- 2. Enlisted members of the Regular Army; and

3. Reserve enlisted members of the Army, who at the time of retirement, were serving on active duty (or, in the case of members of the National Guard, on full-time duty).

090303. Navy and Marine Corps

A. A member of the naval service who retires with less than 30 years of active service, or who is transferred to the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, is entitled **to be advanced on the retired list to the highest grade in which he served on active duty satisfactorily** when:

1. The member's active service plus their service on the retired list; or
2. The member's service in the Fleet Reserve or the Fleet Marine Corps Reserve totals 30 years as determined by the Secretary of the Navy.

B. This applies to:

1. Warrant officers of the naval service;
  2. Enlisted members of the Regular Navy and Regular Marine Corps;
- and

3. Reserve enlisted members of the Navy and Marine Corps who, at the time of retirement or transfer to Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, are serving on active duty.

C. When a member of the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve has completed 30 years of service, or when the member is found not physically qualified for retention in the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, as a result of the required quadrennial (every 4 years) physical examination, the member is transferred to the retired list.

0904 EFFECTS ON PAY

090401. Reduction in Pay Due to Advancement

There is no absolute requirement that a member of the armed forces be advanced on the retired list. If advancement and recomputation results in a reduction of retired pay for the member and is based solely on administrative determination, then, prior to the advancement, the member should be consulted by the military service and advised that the member's retired pay would be reduced if advanced.

A. If an enlisted member is advanced on the retired list, the retired pay must be recomputed even though a reduction of retired pay would result.

B. Warrant officers advanced on the retired list are entitled to use only years of active service in determining the percentage multiplier used in computing retired pay for the advanced grade.

090402. Computation of Retired Pay

Retired pay may be computed at the higher grade in which a member had served satisfactorily without regard to whether the higher grade was temporary or permanent, **or if** the Military Service in which the member held the higher grade is not the Military Service from which the member retired. Where required by statute, the Secretary of the Military Department (or designee) in which the member performed service at the higher grade must provide an administrative approval confirming the member's satisfactory performance at the higher grade.

090403. Extraordinary Heroism

An enlisted member who was awarded a 10 percent increase in retired pay because of extraordinary heroism performed in the line of duty, is no longer eligible to continue receiving the additional 10 percent upon advancement to officer rank.

090404. Recomputation of Retired Pay

A member of the armed forces advanced on the retired list is entitled to a recomputation of retired pay by:

A. Using the rate of monthly basic pay for the grade on the initial date of retirement or transfer or using the high 36 months retired pay base if the member entered a Uniformed Service after September 7, 1980;

\* B. Multiplying [the appropriate percentage under 10 U.S.C. § 1409](#) by the total number of years of active service using whole months actually served, in excess of whole years, as 1/12 of a year;

C. Reducing the percentage determined under subparagraph 090404.B, in the case of a member who first entered a uniformed service after July 31, 1986, has elected to receive a bonus under [37 U.S.C. § 354](#), has less than 30 years of creditable service, and is under the age of 62 at the time of retirement by:

1. One percentage point for each full year that the member's years of creditable service are less than 30; and

2. One-twelfth of 1 percentage point for each month by which the member's years of creditable service (after counting all full years of such service) are less than a full year; and

D. Applying all applicable cost-of-living adjustments from the date of initial retirement or transfer

## 0905 RESTORATION OF FORMER GRADE

Each retired warrant officer, enlisted member of the Regular Army or Air Force, or enlisted member retired from the Fleet Reserve or Fleet Marine Corps Reserve who has been advanced on the retired list to a higher commissioned grade, within 3 months after advancement, may apply to the Secretary of the Military Department concerned (or designee) for restoration to the former warrant officer or enlisted grade. If the Secretary of the Military Department concerned (or designee) approves the request, then the member may be restored to the former warrant officer or enlisted grade. A member so restored thereafter is considered for all purposes to be a warrant officer or an enlisted member, as applicable.

## \*REFERENCES

## CHAPTER 9 – ADVANCEMENTS ON RETIRED LIST

## 0901 – GENERAL

10 U.S.C. § 7344

10 U.S.C. § 8334

10 U.S.C. § 9344

## 0902 – RETIREMENT GRADE AND PLACEMENT

090201 10 U.S.C. § 8262

## 0903 – ADVANCEMENTS

090301 10 U.S.C. §§ 7344 and 9344

090302 10 U.S.C. § 7344

Army Regulation 15-80

090303 10 U.S.C. §§ 8331 and 8334

10 U.S.C. § 8262(a)

## 0904 – EFFECTS ON PAY

090401 Comptroller General (Comp Gen)  
B-155940, February 23, 1965

Comp Gen B-156576, July 22, 1965

090402 Comp Gen B-164281, March 23, 1970

090403 10 U.S.C. § 12739

10 U.S.C. § 8991

090404 10 U.S.C. §§ 8992 and 8262

090404.A and B Public Law 96-342, section 813, September 8, 1980

10 U.S.C. § 1402a

090404.B 10 U.S.C. § 1409

090404.C and D 10 U.S.C. § 1409

10 U.S.C. § 1401a(f)

## 0905 – RESTORATION OF FORMER GRADE

10 U.S.C. §§ 3965 and 8262