

**VOLUME 7A, CHAPTER 57: “RESERVE ENTITLEMENTS FOR ACTIVE DUTY (AD) (NOT EXTENDED)”**

**SUMMARY OF MAJOR CHANGES**

All changes are denoted by [blue font](#).

Substantive revisions are denoted by an asterisk (\*) symbol preceding the section, paragraph, table, or figure that includes the revision.

Unless otherwise noted, chapters referenced are contained in this volume.

Hyperlinks are denoted by [\*\*\*bold, italic, blue, and underlined font\*\*\*](#).

The previous version dated [September 2014](#) is archived.

<b>PARAGRAPH</b>	<b>EXPLANATION OF CHANGE/REVISION</b>	<b>PURPOSE</b>
All	Updated hyperlinks and formatting to comply with current administrative instructions.	Revision
5701	Added “Purpose” and “Authoritative Guidance” paragraphs to the “General” section to comply with current administrative guidance.	Addition
570709	Added clarifying information to paragraph to include the “TRICARE Dental Program” enrollment.	Addition
570710	Changed paragraph title to “Uniformed Services Savings Deposit Program (USSDP).”	Revision
Bibliography	Updated statutes and references.	Revision

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## CHAPTER 57

**RESERVE ENTITLEMENTS FOR ACTIVE DUTY (AD) (NOT EXTENDED)**

## 5701 GENERAL

**\*570101. Purpose**

This chapter establishes the policy guidance pertaining to reserve entitlements for AD (not extended).

**\*570102. Authoritative Guidance**

The bibliography at the end of this chapter lists the authoritative references.

## 5702 PROVISIONS

## 570201. Entitlements

A. **AD With Pay.** A member of a Reserve Component (RC) serving on AD with pay is entitled to receive pay according to the member's years of service and the grade in which the member is serving.

NOTE: The term AD, as used in this chapter, includes AD training, AD for training (ADT), full-time training duty, annual training duty for operational support and attendance while in active service at a school designated as a Service school by law or the Secretary of the Military Department concerned, temporary AD when the pay is chargeable to a Reserve appropriation, or in the case of the National Guard, full-time training, and other full-time duties. It does not mean extended AD (EAD). EAD is defined as AD performed by a RC member when strength accountability passes from the RC to the active military establishment.

B. **AD Without Pay.** A RC member may, with his or her consent, be ordered to AD without pay when authorized by the Secretary of the Military Department concerned. See section 5705 for entitlement to allowances.

C. **Combination AD and Inactive Duty.** A RC member may be paid the equivalent total of more than 360 days of pay in a year, when so directed, if this total is based on a combination of AD pay and inactive duty training (IDT) pay.

D. **Effective Date of Promotion for Increase in Pay and Allowances, Reserve and National Guard Officers.** See Table 57-1.

E. **Effective Date of Promotion for Increase in Pay and Allowances, Enlisted Members of the RC.** Chapter 1, Table 1-4, rules 8 through 14 apply to these members.

## 570202. Saved Pay

The provisions of Chapter 1, paragraph 010303 apply to RC members.

## 570203. Limitation

A RC member cannot be paid inactive duty pay on any day that he or she is entitled to AD pay.

## 570204. Waiver of Benefits

A RC member who is drawing a pension, disability compensation, retainer pay, or retirement pay from the United States for prior Military Service, and who performs duty for which he or she is entitled to pay, may elect to receive either:

A. The payments for prior Military Service; or

B. If a member specifically waives those payments, then the pay and allowances authorized for the duty the member is currently performing.

1. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Disability Compensation. A reservist who is entitled to VA disability compensation must waive the equivalent VA compensation for 1 day for each Reserve AD day or each inactive duty period. Thus, the performance of two inactive duty periods in 1 calendar day requires waiver of the equivalent VA compensation for 2 days. These waiver requirements apply for all days in a calendar month.

2. Retired or Retainer Pay. A reservist who is entitled to retired or retainer pay must waive the equivalent of retired or retainer pay for 1 day for each Reserve AD day or inactive duty performance day. Thus, the performance of two inactive duty periods in 1 calendar day requires waiver of the equivalent retired or retainer pay. These waiver requirements apply for all days in a calendar month.

## 570205. Allotments of Pay

Except as prescribed in paragraph 570708, a RC member, not on EAD, may not have pay allotted. Members of the RC serving on AD, ADT, or full-time training duty under competent orders that specify periods of duty of more than 180 days, or upon involuntary recall, are excluded from this restriction when prescribed in Military Service regulations and may allot their pay, even though such pay is chargeable to Reserve or National Guard appropriations. Chapter 34, section 3405 applies should a member enter a missing status, and paragraph 570604 applies should a member incur a disability.

NOTE: Due to the Defense Joint Military Pay System – RC (DJMS-RC) system limitations, members of the RC on DJMS-RC are not able to make allotments from their pay.

## 570206. Leave

A RC member who serves on AD with pay for periods of 30 consecutive days or more accrues leave at the rate of 2.5 calendar days for each month of active service, excluding periods of:

- A. Absence from duty without leave;
- B. Absence over leave; or
- C. Confinement, as a result of a court-martial.

NOTE: The member is entitled to lump-sum settlement of unused accrued leave upon completion of a tour per Table 57-2. When consecutive tours are involved, a member may be reimbursed for unused accrued leave or it may be carried forward, at the member's option, until completion of the final tour. When computing the length of a period of AD, include allowable travel time. See also Chapter 35, paragraphs 350201 and 350202, and procedural instructions of the Military Services concerned. Refer to Tables 35-1 through 35-4 for specific entitlement criteria.

## 570207. Allowable Travel Time For Pay Entitlement Purposes

The provisions of Chapter 1, paragraph 010305 apply to RC members.

## 5703 COMPUTATION OF PAY

## 570301. Annual Salary

The provisions of Chapter 1, paragraph 010302.C apply to RC members.

## 570302. Computation of Monthly Pay

A. AD for 30 Days or More. When a member is ordered to AD for 30 days or more, and a tour of duty starts on the first day or an intermediate day of a calendar month, the member is entitled to pay and allowances through the 30th day. Payment is not authorized for the 31st day of a calendar month. This includes a member who is ordered to AD for less than 30 days and is continued on AD for 30 days or more by new orders or an amendment to the original orders. When computing the number of days for which pay is due, include the entire period the member actually serves on AD, including allowable travel time. See Table 57-2, rules 1 and 2.

B. AD for Less Than 30 Days. A member ordered to AD for less than 30 days is entitled to pay and allowances at 1/30 of the monthly rate for each day actually served, including the 31st day of a calendar month. This includes a member ordered to AD for 30 days or more, but released before performing at least 30 days of AD, including allowable travel time. See Table 57-2, rule 3.

C. AD during February. See Table 57-2, rules 4 through 11.

570303. Absence From Duty

A. AD for Less Than 30 Days. Deduct 1/30 of the monthly rate of pay for each day of unauthorized absence.

B. AD of 30 Days or More. The provisions of Chapter 1, subparagraph 010302.A apply to RC members.

570304. Basic Pay Rates

Tables 1-7 through 1-10 contain current monthly rates of basic pay.

5704 SPECIAL AND INCENTIVE PAYS

570401. Entitlement

Members of a RC on AD are generally entitled to special and incentive pays under the same conditions as members on EAD and members of the Active Component. For exceptions, see paragraphs 570402 through 570407.

570402. Career Sea Duty and Hardship Duty Pay

For career sea duty and hardship duty pay, the ship or duty station at which a member is performing AD is considered the member's permanent duty station.

570403. Aviation Career Incentive Pay (ACIP) and Hazardous Duty Incentive Pay (HDIP) for the Performance of Aerial Flights

A. Entitlement. A RC officer is entitled to ACIP (continuous or conditional) while performing AD, as defined in subparagraph 570201.A, when the requirements of Chapter 22, section 2203 and the requirements for an Aviation Service Career (not on EAD nor on Active Guard and Reserve (AGR) Duty), as defined in the Volume 7A Definitions, have been met. AGR aviators on full-time AD on a career basis will be entitled to ACIP (continuous or conditional) under provisions of Chapter 22 on the same basis as officers on EAD.

B. Excess Flying Time. The excess flying time provisions in Chapter 22, section 2203 for rated officers, flight surgeons, and rated or designated warrant officers entitled to ACIP, and in section 2204 for enlisted crewmembers entitled to flying pay, apply to a RC member only if on continuous AD for a period of 30 days or more.

C. Combined Flight Requirements. When a member performs both AD and inactive duty with pay in the same month, designated flying time earned in that month may be combined to satisfy any ACIP or HDIP flight requirements for that month, as defined in Chapter 58, paragraph 580302.

D. Flying Pay for Allowable Travel Time. A member on **AD** for 30 days or less is entitled to flying pay (if otherwise entitled) for travel time from duty station to home, even though the period extends into the following calendar month. See **Chapter 22**, Table 22-6, **Rule 5**.

E. Entitlement to ACIP While on **ADT** for Members Who Perform **IDT** Without Pay. An officer who performs **IDT** without pay is entitled to ACIP when performing **ADT** only if member is considered to be performing aviation service on a career basis. See the **Volume 7A Definitions** for “Aviation Service Career” neither on **EAD** nor on **AGR** Duty.

570404. Parachute Duty Pay

Parachute jumps performed during periods of **ADT** or during **IDT** periods, if performed per Chapter 24, section 2403, may be used to qualify the member for parachute pay for either type of training. Parachute jumps performed while on **EAD** do not qualify a reservist for parachute pay in an **IDT** status.

570405. Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Team Pay

When determined necessary to address recruitment and retention concerns, the Secretary of the Military Department concerned may pay up to \$150 per month in special pay to **RC** members assigned to Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Teams. In order to be eligible for Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Team pay, a member must be:

- A. Entitled to basic pay for full-time duty in the National Guard;
- B. Fully qualified for Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Team operations; and
- C. Serving on an approved **AD** tour in excess of 139 days in the Department of Defense (**DoD**) designated and certified Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Team position.

570406. Foreign Language Proficiency Bonus

An officer or enlisted member on **ADT** is entitled to Foreign Language Proficiency Bonus if otherwise entitled under Chapter 19.

570407. Assignment Incentive Pay (**AIP**)

A **RC** member may be authorized to receive **AIP**. See Chapter 15 for current programs.

## 5705 ALLOWANCES

## 570501. Basic Allowance for Subsistence (BAS)

A. Entitlement – AD with Pay. A RC member ordered to AD with pay is entitled to BAS as prescribed in Chapter 25.

B. Entitlement – AD without Pay. A RC member ordered to AD without pay is entitled to subsistence in kind or commutation thereof. When a member is ordered to AD without pay and allowances, no payment is authorized.

1. If commutation of subsistence in kind is authorized, then the commutation will be paid at the rate of BAS specified in Chapter 25 that is applicable to the situation.

2. If a military technician (dual status) is performing AD outside the United States without pay while on leave from technician employment as authorized under section [6323](#) of Title 5, United States Code (U.S.C.), then the Secretary of the Military Department concerned may authorize a per diem allowance in lieu of the commutation for subsistence.

## 570502. Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH)

The provisions of the [Joint Travel Regulation \(JTR\), Chapter 10](#) apply to members of the RC.

## 570503. Family Separation Allowance (FSA)

A. The provisions of Chapter 27 apply to a member of a RC on AD with pay for periods of more than 30 days.

B. A RC member may be entitled to FSA or Family Separation Housing, depending on the length of tour specified in orders and whether or not dependent travel is authorized at government expense under JTR Chapter 10 (for example, tour length of over 20 weeks).

## 570504. Station Allowances Outside the United States

The provisions of the [JTR Chapter 9](#) apply to members of the RC.

## 570505. Clothing Monetary Allowances – Enlisted Members

A. AD for Periods of 6 Months or Less. An enlisted member of a RC ordered to AD for 6 months or less is not entitled to a clothing monetary allowance, except as specified in 570505.C and 570505.D.

B. AD for Periods of More Than 6 Months. See Chapter 29 for specific references to enlisted members of the RC ordered to AD for periods of more than 6 months.

C. Initial Cash Allowance for Enlisted Member. An enlisted RC member is entitled to an initial cash allowance for the purchase of items specifically designated by the Secretary of the Military Department concerned to be purchased by the member rather than to be furnished in kind. See Chapter 29, paragraph 290201.

D. Maternity Clothing. Pregnant enlisted women of a RC are entitled to a supplemental maternity clothing allowance in accordance with the provisions of:

1. Army: Army Regulation 700-84;
2. Navy: Chapter 29, Table 29-5;
3. Air Force: Air Force Instruction 36-3014, and Chapter 29, Table 29-6; and
4. Marine Corps: Marine Corps Order P10120.28G.

570506. Officers' Uniform and Equipment Allowances

See specific references to Reserve officers in Chapter 30.

#### 5706 MISCELLANEOUS PAYMENTS

570601. Advance Pay

A. A RC member in receipt of orders for Permanent Change of Station movement (140 days or more) is entitled to advance pay per Chapter 32, paragraph 320201. Army and Air Force enlistees, with no prior service, may be paid an advance pay under the conditions set forth in Table 32-1, rule 4.

B. A member of a RC, the Fleet Reserve, or military retiree who is mobilized or recalled to AD for any period is entitled to advance pay and allowances per Chapter 32, paragraph 320202.

570602. Payments on Behalf of Mentally Incompetent Members

A. AD (Not for Training). The provisions of Chapter 33 apply to these members.

B. ADT. Except as provided in subparagraphs 570602.B.1 and 2, a member of a RC who becomes mentally incompetent while performing ADT has no entitlement to pay and allowances beyond the expiration or termination (whichever is earlier) of the orders that called the member to ADT.

1. A member may qualify for disability pay and allowances under the provisions of paragraph 570604.

2. A member may be entitled to miscellaneous payments resulting from separation (that is, travel allowance and accrued leave).

570603. Pay Entitlement of Members Missing, Missing in Action, Interned, and Payments to Dependents

The provisions of Chapter 34 apply to members of the RC.

570604. Disability Entitlements for the Reserve Forces

A. Entitlement. Aggravated disability entitlements are listed in Table 57-3. Pay and allowances under these provisions generally may not be paid for a period of more than 6 months. However, the Secretary of the Military Department concerned may extend the period of entitlement beyond 6 months in the interest of fairness and equity.

B. Miscellaneous Provisions

1. Duty Without Pay. Duty without pay is considered for all purposes as if it were a duty with pay. The rules in Table 57-3 apply equally to duty with and duty without pay. The rate of pay and allowances applicable is the rate the member would have been entitled to if in a pay status at the time the disability occurred.

2. Incentive Pay for Hazardous Duty. A member who is entitled to any of the incentive pays identified in Chapters 22 through 24 on the date of disability continues to be entitled through the ending date of the orders and for the disability period beyond, provided the orders to perform the hazardous duty remain in effect, all performance requirements were met, and any other conditions in Chapters 22 through 24 are satisfied.

3. Special Pays. A member who is entitled to any special pays on the date of disability continues to be entitled through the ending date of the orders and for the disability period beyond, provided the special conditions, if any, in Chapters 5 through 21 are satisfied.

4. Disability Not in Line of Duty (LOD)

a. In the case of ordered to AD, not in LOD determinations cause pay and allowances to cease on the date of expiration of the ordered AD plus allowable travel time, if any, or on the date the member is relieved from AD by competent authority.

b. In the case of inactive duty performance, not in LOD determinations cause pay to cease on the day disability occurs.

C. Termination of Pay and Allowances. Subject to the provisions in Table 57-3, a member's entitlement to pay and allowances while disabled terminates upon:

1. Retirement;
2. Separation for physical disability;
3. Determination by Military Service medical personnel that the member has recovered sufficiently to perform normal military duties, or when actually restored to normal military duties, whichever occurs first. The member must submit to timely Service medical examination(s) necessary for the preparation of required medical certificate(s) in order to extend entitlement to pay and allowances beyond the ordered duty or training period. This provision does not apply to Table 57-3, rules 3, 6, and 10 since the member's entitlements therein are based upon lost civilian income. Civilian earned income does not include retirement income; or
4. Discharge from the RC.

570605. Payments on Behalf of Deceased Members

A. Death Gratuity. The eligible beneficiaries of a member of a RC are entitled to payment of death gratuity under the provisions of Chapter 36.

B. Settling Deceased Members Accounts. The provisions of Chapter 36, section 3603 apply to members of the RC.

C. Allowance for Housing to Surviving Dependents. The provisions of the JTR Chapter 10 apply to the surviving dependents of RC members, who were on AD at the time of death.

570606. Disability Severance Pay

A. A member called or ordered to AD (other than ADT) for more than 30 days and separated for a physical disability, which was the proximate result of the performance of such duty, is entitled to severance pay if otherwise qualified under appropriate personnel regulations.

B. A member on AD for 30 days or less, or a member on AD training for any period (including ADT) and separated for physical disability resulting from injury, is entitled to severance pay when injury was the proximate result of performance of such duty, if otherwise qualified under appropriate personnel regulations.

C. Computation of severance pay will be as prescribed in Chapter 35.

## 570607. Incapacitation Pay

A. A RC member is entitled to medical and dental treatment and pay and allowances whenever such member is physically disabled as the result of an injury, illness, or disease incurred or aggravated in the LOD not as a result of gross negligence or misconduct of the member, while:

1. Performing AD; or
2. Performing IDT (other than work or study in connection with a correspondence course of an Armed Force or attendance in an inactive status at an educational institution under the sponsorship of an Armed Force or the Public Health Service); or
3. Traveling directly to or from such duty or training; or
4. Remaining overnight immediately before the commencement of IDT, or while remaining overnight between successive periods of IDT, at or in the vicinity of the site of the IDT; or
5. Serving on funeral honors duty; or
6. Traveling to or from the place at which the funeral honors duty was to be performed; or
7. Remaining overnight at or in the vicinity of the place at which funeral honors duty was to be performed immediately before serving on such duty, if the place is outside reasonable commuting distance from the member's residence.

NOTE: In the case of a member who receives earned income from nonmilitary employment or self-employment performed in any month in which the member is otherwise entitled to pay and allowances under subparagraph 570607.A, the total pay and allowances will be reduced by the amount of such income. Income from an income protection plan, vacation pay, or sick leave that the member elects to receive will be considered earned income for the purpose of the preceding sentence.

B. A RC member who is physically able to perform his/her military duties is entitled, upon request, to a portion of the monthly pay and allowances for each month for which the member demonstrates a loss of earned income from nonmilitary employment or self-employment, as a result of injury, illness, or disease incurred or aggravated as described in subparagraph 570607.A.

NOTE: The monthly entitlement may not exceed the member's demonstrated loss of earned income from nonmilitary or self-employment. In calculating such loss of income, income from an income protection plan, vacation pay, or sick leave that the member elects to receive will be considered earned income from nonmilitary or self-employment.

C. The total amount of pay and allowances paid under subparagraphs 570607.A and 570607.B for any period may not exceed the amount of pay and allowances provided by law or regulation for a member of a Regular Component of a uniformed service of corresponding grade and length of service for that period.

D. Pay and allowances may not be paid under subparagraphs 570607.A or 570607.B for a period of more than 6 months. The Secretary of the Military Department concerned may extend such period in the interest of fairness and equity.

E. A member is not entitled to benefits under subparagraphs 570607.A and 570607.B if the injury, illness, disease, or aggravation of an injury, illness, or disease is the result of the gross negligence or misconduct of the member.

## 5707 DEDUCTIONS AND COLLECTIONS

### 570701. Income Tax Withholding

A. Federal Income Tax Withholding (FITW). The FITW provisions of Chapter 44 apply to members of the RC.

B. State Income Tax Withholding. A reservist's taxable income for FITW purposes is also subject to state tax withholding providing the state has entered into a withholding agreement with the Secretary of the Treasury as published within the Treasury Financial Manual (TFM). See also Chapter 44, Figure 44-1 for states that have entered into such an agreement.

C. Legal Residence. Each member must designate a legal residence and report any change of legal residence. The provisions of Chapter 44, subparagraph 440106.B apply to members of the RC.

D. Local Tax Withholding. Only localities having agreements with the Department of the Treasury, as published in the TFM, are eligible for withholding as follows:

1. When the reservist resides and performs duty in the same city or county covered by the agreement, withholding is mandatory.

2. When the reservist performs duty in a city or county other than where he or she resides, but within the same state of legal residence, withholding is mandatory for all jurisdictions with agreements. This includes the reservist's city and county of residence, as well as the city and county where duty is performed.

3. When a reservist performs duty in a city or county located in a state where the reservist does not maintain a residency, and assuming all localities have agreements, withholding is voluntary for the city or county of duty and the city or county of residence.

## 570702. Federal Insurance Contributions Act

The provisions of Chapter 45 apply to members of the RC.

## 570703. Deductions for Armed Forces Retirement Home (AFRH)

A RC member's pay is not subject to deductions for AFRH.

## 570704. Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance

A. Duty in Excess of 30 Days Specified. The provisions of Chapter 47 apply to members of the RC, who are under a call or order to duty that does not specify a period of 30 days or less.

B. Duty of 30 Days or Less Specified. The provisions of Chapter 58, section 5808 apply to members of the RC, who are under a call or order to duty that specifies a period of 30 days or less.

## 570705. Court-Martial Sentences

The provisions of Chapter 48 apply to members of the RC.

## 570706. Non-judicial Punishment

The provisions of Chapter 49 apply to members of the RC.

## 570707. Stoppages and Collections Other Than Court-Martial Forfeitures

The provisions of Volume 16, Chapter 3, section 0303 apply to members of the RC.

## 570708. Allotments for National Guard Members

Members of the National Guard who are not on EAD are authorized to make one allotment from pay for the payment of premiums under a group life insurance program sponsored by the state military department in which such member holds a National Guard membership or by the state associations of the National Guard. Details covering the administration of the allotment program for National Guard members are contained in the pay procedural instructions of the Military Services concerned.

NOTE: Due to the DJMS-RC system limitations, members of the RC on DJMS-RC are not able to make allotments from their pay.

\*570709. TRICARE Dental Program (TDP)

Reserve members on AD with dependents, who meet the eligibility requirements under Chapter 54, paragraph 540201 may enroll their dependents in the TDP. Enrollment forms are available at the local military dental treatment facility or TRICARE Service Center, with the Health Benefits Advisor or installation point of contact, or on TRICARE Dental. Members must intend to be on AD for the minimum period of enrollment set in Chapter 54, paragraph 540203.

\*570710. Uniformed Services Savings Deposit Program (USSDP)

Members serving on AD who meet the eligibility criteria as set forth in Chapter 51, section 5102 are eligible to participate in the USSDP.

Table 57-1. Increase in Pay on Promotion – Reserve and National Guard Officers

R U L E	A	B	C
	<b>When a Reserve officer is</b>	<b>in the</b>	<b>then the effective date of increase in pay and allowances is the</b>
<b>1</b>	promoted to a higher Reserve grade	Army or Air Force Reserve or National Guard	effective date of the promotion stated in the orders (note 1).
<b>2</b>	promoted to a grade above lieutenant (junior grade)	Naval Reserve	date on which member became eligible for promotion to the higher grade (see note 2).
<b>3</b>	promoted to a grade above first lieutenant	Marine Corps Reserve	
<b>4</b>	promoted to the grade of lieutenant (junior grade)	Naval Reserve	date given as date of rank.
<b>5</b>	promoted to the grade of first lieutenant	Marine Corps Reserve	

**NOTES:**

- For officers serving on AD (other than for training) which is not on the AD list, see Chapter 1, Table 1-4.
- If an officer has not established the moral and professional qualifications prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy within 1 year after the date on which the President approved the selection board's recommendation for promotion, the officer is entitled to the pay and allowances of the grade to which promoted only from the date appointed to that grade.

Table 57-2. Entitlement to Pay and Allowances for Various Periods of AD

R U L E	A	B	C	
	If a member serves on AD under competent orders for	during the period	then the member is entitled to pay and allowances for AD for	and lump-sum settlement of accrued leave
1	31 days	May 1- 31	30 days (note 1)	yes
2	40 days	Jan 2-Feb 10	39 days (note 1)	yes
3	29 days	Jan 4-Feb 1	29 days	no
4	28 days	Feb 1-28 (not leap year)	28 days	no
5	28 days	Feb 1-28 (leap year)	28 days	no
6	29 days	Feb 1-29 (leap year)	29 days	no
7	33 days	Feb 6-Mar 10 (not leap year)	35 days (note 2)	yes
8	29 days	Feb 2- Mar 2 (not leap year)	29 days	no
9	30 days	Feb 2-Mar 2 (leap year)	31 days (note 3)	yes
10	31 days	Feb 1-Mar 2 (leap year)	32 days (note 3)	yes
11	29 days	Feb 1-Mar 1 (not leap year)	29 days	no
12	30 days	Jan 2-Jan 31	29 days (note 1)	yes

**NOTES:**

1. Member is not entitled to pay and allowances for the 31st day of the calendar month.
2. Member is entitled to pay and allowances for the constructive days of February 29 and 30.
3. Member is entitled to pay and allowances for the constructive day of February 30.

Table 57-3. Disability Entitlements for the Reserve Forces

R U L E	A	B			C	D
	If a member is physically disabled in LOD while	and the member is		then the member is entitled to	and	
		not fit for military duty	fit for military duty and can show lost civilian income			
		Yes	No			
1	1 serving on AD, or while traveling directly to or from such AD (notes 1 and 2)	X			AD pay and allowances for the period of the orders, plus authorized travel time. If the disability continues beyond this period, or if there is a subsequent recurrence of this disability, entitlement exists to pay and allowances, less the full amount of all civilian earned income received for the disability period, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7)	medical and dental care appropriate for the disability until it cannot be materially improved by further hospitalization or treatment. The member is entitled to travel and transportation, or a monetary allowance, for travel incident to medical and dental care. Member is also entitled to subsistence in kind during hospitalization when not entitled to BAS. (note 8).
2			X		AD pay and allowances for the period of orders, plus authorized travel time. Thereafter, the member is entitled, upon request, to a portion of pay and allowances in an amount equal to lost civilian earned income or full pay and allowances, whichever is less, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10)	
3				X	AD pay and allowances for the period of the orders, plus authorized travel time	
4	4 performing IDT or while, on the day of training, traveling directly to or from such training (notes 1 and 11)	X			IDT compensation for the day (both periods if two had been scheduled). If the disability continues beyond this period, or if there is a subsequent recurrence of this disability, entitlement exists to pay and allowances, less the full amount of all civilian earned income received for the disability period, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7)	
5			X		IDT compensation for the day (both periods if two had been scheduled). Thereafter, the member is entitled, upon request, to a portion of pay and allowances in an amount equal to lost civilian earned income or full pay and allowances, whichever is less, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10)	

Table 57-3. Disability Entitlements for the Reserve Forces (Continued)

R U L E	A	B			C	D
	If a member is physically disabled in LOD while	and the member is		then the member is entitled to	and	
		not fit for military duty	fit for military duty and can show lost civilian income			
		Yes	No			
6	performing IDT or while, on the day of training, traveling directly to or from such training (notes 1 and 11)			X	IDT compensation for the day (both periods if two had been scheduled).	medical and dental care appropriate for the disability until it cannot be materially improved by further hospitalization or treatment. The member is entitled to travel and transportation, or a monetary allowance, for travel incident to medical and dental care. Member is also entitled to subsistence in kind during hospitalization when not entitled to BAS. (note 8)
7	traveling directly to or from IDT on a day(s) other than the training day (notes 1 and 11)	X			beginning on the day of disability, pay and allowances less the full amount of all civilian earned income received for the disability period, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7)	medical and dental care appropriate for the disability until it cannot be materially improved by further hospitalization or treatment. The member is entitled to travel and transportation, or a monetary allowance, for travel incident to medical and dental care. Member is also entitled to subsistence in kind during hospitalization when not entitled to BAS. (note 8)
8			X		beginning on the day of disability, and upon request, a portion of pay and allowances in an amount equal to lost civilian earned income or full pay and allowances, whichever is less, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10)	
9				X		

Table 57-3. Disability Entitlements for the Reserve Forces (Continued)

R U L E	A  If a member is physically disabled in LOD while	B  and the member is			C  then the member is entitled to	D  and
		not fit for military duty	fit for military duty and can show lost civilian income			
			Yes	No		
10	remaining overnight immediately before the start of IDT, or while remaining overnight between successive periods of IDT, if the site is outside reasonable commuting distance from his or her residence	X			beginning on the day of disability, pay and allowances less the full amount of all civilian earned income received for the disability period, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7)	medical and dental care appropriate for the disability until it cannot be materially improved by further hospitalization or treatment. The member is entitled to travel and transportation, or a monetary allowance, for travel incident to medical and dental care. Member is also entitled to subsistence in kind during hospitalization when not entitled to BAS. (note 8)
11	remaining overnight immediately before the start of IDT, or while remaining overnight between successive periods of IDT, if the site is outside reasonable commuting distance from his or her residence		X		beginning on the day of disability, and upon request, a portion of pay and allowances in an amount equal to lost civilian earned income or full pay and allowances, whichever is less, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10)	
12				X	beginning on the day of disability, and upon request, a portion of pay and allowances in an amount equal to lost civilian earned income or full pay and allowances, whichever is less, for not more than a total of 6 months. (notes 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10)	

Table 57-3. Disability Entitlements for the Reserve Forces (Continued)

**NOTES:**

1. A member is considered to be traveling to the duty or training site upon departing residence with the intention of going directly to such duty or training site. A member is considered to be traveling from the duty or training site upon direct return to residence after completion of the duty or training.
2. A member who is called to **AD** to undergo a physical examination, not incident to a call to **AD** for more than 30 days, becomes entitled to provisions of rules 1, 2, or 3, as applicable, on the day of incurrence of disability.
3. Failure of the member to provide current and sufficient information as established by administrative regulations of the Military Service concerned may result in discontinuation of pay and allowances.
4. A member is entitled to compensation (but not retirement point credit) at the rate of 1/30 of monthly basic pay for each scheduled **IDT** period he or she is unable to attend because of the disability; however, there is no entitlement if, while traveling to or from the training or duty site, the member was disabled because of his or her gross negligence or misconduct. This entitlement will be factored into the pay and allowances payable so that total payments to the member for the disability period do not exceed the pay and allowances of a member of the Regular Component of a uniformed service of corresponding grade and length of service for that period.
5. The Secretary of the Military Department concerned may extend the period of entitlement beyond 6 months in the interest of fairness and equity.
6. There is no entitlement to pay and allowances beyond the training or duty period if the disability resulted from the member's gross negligence or misconduct.
7. Earned income is the total amount a member received from civilian employment or self-employment. It includes receipts from an income protection plan, vacation pay, or sick leave the member elects to receive.
8. There is no entitlement to medical and dental care if the member is disabled because of gross negligence or misconduct and the disability occurred while traveling to or from the training or duty site.
9. Lost civilian earned income is the difference between the member's normal wages or salary or other earnings (including self-employment earnings) that would have been payable for the disability period had the member been fully engaged in civilian employment, less any payments the member received. Civilian earned income does not include retirement income. The member must report all income from an income protection plan, vacation pay, or sick leave that is received during the disability period. If the sum of all these equals or exceeds the member's usual and customary earned income, then no pay and allowances payments will be made. Any payments to the member will first be paid as the basic pay element and then, if necessary, as allowances (**BAH** and **BAS**).
10. Any military duty, which the member performs, will be factored into the pay and allowances payable in note 2 so that the total payments to the member do not exceed the pay and allowances of a member of the **RC** of a uniformed service of corresponding grade and length of service for that period.
11. Does not include work or study in connection with a correspondence course of an Armed Force or attendance in an inactive status at an educational institution under the sponsorship of an Armed Force or the Public Health Service.

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## CHAPTER 57 – RESERVE ENTITLEMENTS FOR ACTIVE DUTY (NOT EXTENDED)

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570201.B	10 U.S.C. § 12315 44 Comptroller General Decision (Comp Gen) 613
570201.C	Comp Gen B-207339, February 8, 1983
570202	37 U.S.C. § 907
570203	37 U.S.C. § 206
570204	10 U.S.C. § 12316 Comp Gen B-207370, March 22, 1983 Comp Gen B-179882, December 4, 1974 Comp Gen B-207913, April 15, 1983
570205	Comp Gen B-176604, August 28, 1972
570206	10 U.S.C. § 701 37 U.S.C. § 501
570207	Executive Order (EO) 10153, August 17, 1950, as amended by EO 10649, December 28, 1955

## 5703 – COMPUTATION OF PAY

570302.A	5 U.S.C. § 5505 13 Comp Gen 75 20 Comp Gen 165 54 Comp Gen 952 45 Comp Gen 395
570302.B	37 U.S.C. § 1004 54 Comp Gen 952
570302.C	47 Comp Gen 515 54 Comp Gen 952
570303	13 Comp Gen 889 20 Comp Gen 867 23 Comp Gen 793 12 Comp Gen 452 5 U.S.C. § 5505

## 5704 – SPECIAL AND INCENTIVE PAY

570401	37 U.S.C. § 301-310
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## 5705 – ALLOWANCES

570501	37 U.S.C. § 1002
570503	37 U.S.C. § 427(b)
570505	37 U.S.C. § 418
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570604.A	37 U.S.C. § 204(i)
570604.B.1	10 U.S.C. § 12315
	37 U.S.C. § 1002
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570604.C.1	47 Comp Gen 531
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## 5707 – DEDUCTIONS AND COLLECTIONS

570701	5 U.S.C. § 5517
	5 U.S.C. § 5520
570708	37 U.S.C. § 707

## Table 57-1

Rules 2, 3	37 U.S.C. § 905(a)
	10 U.S.C., Chapter 1405
Rules 4, 5	37 U.S.C. § 905(b)
	10 U.S.C. § 14308
Note 2	10 U.S.C. § 624

## Table 57-2

Rules 1, 2, 7, 10	5 U.S.C. § 5505
Rules 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11	37 U.S.C. § 1004

Table 57-3

Rules 1, 4, 7	37 U.S.C. § 204(g)
Rules 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9	37 U.S.C. § 204(h)
	10 U.S.C. § 1074 and 1074a
Rules 10, 11, 12	37 U.S.C. § 204(g) and 204(h)
Column D	37 U.S.C. § 402
Note 1	58 Comp Gen 232
Note 2	33 Comp Gen 551
	Comp Gen B-181762, July 18, 1975
Note 3	Comp Gen B-195470, November 14, 1979
Notes 4, 5, 9, 10	37 U.S.C. § 204(h) and (i)
Note 6	37 U.S.C. § 204(i)
Note 7	37 U.S.C. § 204(g)
Note 8	10 U.S.C. § 1074a