OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE



Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 President's Budget

Justification for Security Cooperation Program and Activity Funding

March 2019

The estimated cost of this report or study for the Department of Defense is approximately \$6,320 for the 2019 Fiscal Year. This includes \$120 in expenses and \$6,200 in DoD labor. Generated on 2019Mar29 RefID: 5-1AADE07

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I - DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) SECURITY COOPERATION SUMMARY	2
Security Cooperation Overview	2
Categories of Security Cooperation Programs and Activities	6
II - CATEGORIES OF SECURITY COOPERATION PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES	9
Category 1: Military to Military Engagements	9
Category 2: Training with Foreign Forces	16
Category 3: Support to Operations	19
Category 4: Capacity Building	23
Category 5: Educational and Training Activities	34
Category 6: Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development	42
Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities	46
Category 8: Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating	
Insurgencies	49
III - FISCAL BREAKDOWN BY AUTHORITY	53
IV - FISCAL BREAKDOWN BY ORGANIZATION AND APPROPRIATION	60
V - FISCAL BREAKDOWN BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION	72

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I - Department of Defense (DoD) Security Cooperation Summary

Security Cooperation Overview

Security cooperation tools, when used strategically, are a powerful means to help the Department of Defense (DoD) advance its mission of defending the homeland, building security globally, and projecting power while preparing to win decisively against any adversary, should deterrence fail. Security cooperation is a force multiplier for the Department of Defense, developing and fostering a network of partners and allies, as well as improving the effectiveness of those partnerships. Ultimately, security cooperation funds improve the Department's ability to promote global security and achieve strategic ends in a cost-effective manner by supporting programs that enable partner nations to contribute to global security. The National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY 2017 defines security cooperation as "any program, activity (including an exercise), or interaction of the Department of Defense with the security establishment of a foreign country to achieve a purpose as follows:

• To build and develop allied and friendly security capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations

• To provide the armed forces with access to the foreign country during peacetime or a contingency operation.

• To build relationships that promote specific United States security interests."

The 2018 National Defense Strategy (NDS) serves as the guide for the employment of security cooperation along three lines of effort: to build a more lethal force; to reform the Department for greater performance and affordability; and to strengthen alliances and attract new partners. The strategic framework of the NDS invests in a more lethal, resilient and agile Joint Force - bolstered by a robust network of allies and partners - to deter or defeat aggression by major powers across all domains and levels of conflict.

The NDAA for FY 2017 enacted a number of reforms to the Department's security cooperation enterprise, consolidating various security cooperation authorities under a single chapter in Title 10 to provide greater clarity to the scope of these programs and to improve management and oversight of these programs. The Department has made significant strides implementing once-in-ageneration institutional reforms that align strategic guidance with resource allocation and a qualitative/quantitative evaluation process to maximize return on investment. The Department will continue to implement the many changes driven by these reforms, including how the Department separately accounts, budgets, and captures execution for security cooperation programs and activities across the DoD. The Department recognizes there is still a long road ahead to achieving all the benefits to the reforms enshrined under Chapter 16. This budget display is representative of the Department's progress in achieving reform and fully realizing Congressional intent.

Section 381(a) of Title 10, U.S. Code, requires a consolidated budget of security cooperation programs and activities across the DoD be included annually as part of the President's Budget request to Congress. The consolidated budget display is intended to enhance planning and oversight of security cooperation programs and activities across the DoD. This second annual budget display is another step toward transparently demonstrating how the DoD plans, programs, and budgets for programs and activities to align with the Department's strategic objectives.

This budget exhibit displays the \$9.19 billion requested by the Department for FY 2020 to conduct security cooperation programs and activities. All funding presented is in the Department's Title 10 funding request. It primarily focuses on the funding requested for programs and activities that will be executed under the authorities in Chapter 16 of Title 10, U.S. Code. It also includes funding requests for non-Chapter 16 programs and activities that are consistent with the security cooperation definition, including the Coalition Support Funds, the Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative (MSI), Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI), Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF), and the Counter-Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS) Train and Equip Fund (CTEF). This exhibit excludes classified programs, such as programs authorized under Section 127e of Title 10, U.S. Code, "support of special operations to combat terrorism." The budget display also excludes Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug activities authorized under

Section 284(c) of Title 10, U.S. Code, "Support for counterdrug activities and activities to counter transnational organized crime."

In identifying the specific funds allocated to security cooperation, the Department focused on costs that could be directly tied to security cooperation activities. Many activities of the Department, especially in the Military Services, could be construed as having a security cooperation impact or aspect. Therefore, the Department focused on the situations where a security cooperation program is expected to incur an additional cost above and beyond what the Department would already be doing. For example, if U.S. forces are planning to conduct a training event and two observers from a partner nation are expected to attend, DoD would not reflect the costs of that exercise in this budget display. However, if DoD paid for the travel, lodging and subsistence of those observers in order for them to attend, then those costs would be captured in this display.

Security Cooperation Budget Overview

FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)			ousands)
Category	Base	OCO ¹	Base and OCO
1: Military to Military Engagements	77,472		77,472
2: Training with Foreign Forces	139,522		139,522
3: Support to Operations		600,633	600,633
4: Capacity Building	896 , 987	1,326,968	2,223,955
5: Educational and Training Activities	114,391	249	114,640
6: Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development	64,828		64,828
7: Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities	122,914		122,914
8: Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating Insurgencies		5,848,978	5,848,978
TOTAL	1,416,114	7,776,828	9,192,942

¹ For all tables within this document showing OCO for FY 2020, it represents FY 2020 OCO for (i) Enduring Requirements and (ii) Direct War costs. OCO for Base Requirements are reflected in the base budget request.

Categories of Security Cooperation Programs and Activities

This budget display groups security cooperation programs and the authorities through which they are executed into eight (8) categories. Categories 1 - 5 mirror the subchapters in Chapter 16 of Title 10. It also includes a category to capture the requests to fund the reforms to management and oversight inside the Department (Category 6), and one to capture humanitarian and assistance activities (Category 7), and one to capture partner security forces funds for counterterrorism activities and combating insurgencies (Category 8), which DoD believes should be included in this report.

The eight categories of security cooperation that create the foundation of this display are:

<u>Category 1: Military to Military Engagements</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities related to the interaction between U.S. military personnel and the national security forces of friendly foreign countries, including exchange of military personnel, payment of incremental expenses and bilateral and regional cooperation programs.

<u>Category 2: Training with Foreign Forces</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities related to training with military and non-military security forces of friendly foreign countries and the payment of related training and exercise support.

<u>Category 3: Support to Operations</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities in which logistic support, supplies, services, specialized training, loan of equipment, and reimbursements are provided to support the conduct of operations in which the U.S. military may or may not be directly participating.

<u>Category 4: Capacity Building</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities that build the capacity of a friendly foreign country's security forces through the provision of defense articles and services, including defense institution building efforts with international and regional organizations.

<u>Category 5: Educational and Training Activities</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities related to the participation of foreign personnel in DoD-sponsored education and training programs, including the Regional Centers for Security Studies.

<u>Category 6: Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development</u> – Activities that encompass the administration, management, and oversight of security cooperation programs, to include personnel, information technology, facilities and costs associated with ensuring a qualified security cooperation workforce, such as the establishment of a certification program.

<u>Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities associated with humanitarian and/or civic assistance for friendly foreign countries.

<u>Category 8: Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating</u> <u>Insurgencies</u> - Security cooperation programs and activities associated with the professionalization and cultivation of partner security forces in Afghanistan to counter local insurgency and transnational terror organizations, as well as in Iraq and Syria with a particular focus on preventing the reemergence of ISIS.

The remaining sections of this display provides the breakdown the Department's \$9.19 billion Security Cooperation budget request from various perspectives, in order to meet congressional intent in 10 U.S.C. 381(a). Section II details the budget requests for the programs and activities comprising each of the eight security cooperation categories. Section III displays the Department's security cooperation request by authority. The programs and authorities are displayed separately because some DoD programs execute activities under multiple authorities, thereby preventing a one-to-one correlation between program and authority. Section IV summarizes the budget requests by programs and activities from Section II, but breaks them down by requesting organization and appropriation type. Section V provides the Department's security cooperation request based on geographic region, defined here as combatant command (CCMD) area of responsibility (AOR).

The security cooperation requests in the base budget (Base), Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO) budget, and cumulative (Base + OCO) amounts are identified for each respective section and table. All OCO funds shown in this report for FY 2019 are OCO Enacted amounts and will be shown as "OCO". All OCO funds shown in this report for FY 2020 are OCO for Direct War Costs and Enduring Requirements. OCO for Direct War Costs and Enduring Requirements is OCO funding for those combat or direct combat support costs that will not continue to be expended once combat operations end at major contingency locations (Direct War Costs) and costs enduring in-theater and in-CONUS that will remain well after combat operations cease, but have previously been funded in OCO (Enduring Requirements). Base requirements funded in OCO in the "OCO for Base Requirements" category in order to comply with the base budget defense caps included in the Budget Control Act of 2011 are shown as "Base."

II - Categories of Security Cooperation Programs and Activities

Category 1: Military to Military Engagements

Military-to-military engagements are a key relationship-building tool for the Department. These programs include exchange of military personnel, payment of incremental expenses and bilateral and regional cooperation programs. The FY 2017 NDAA made permanent the authority to conduct nonreciprocal exchanges, and authorizes exchanges with non-defense security ministries as well as regional and international security organizations. The FY 2017 NDAA also consolidated four similar regional authorities that permit the payment of personnel expenses, and made some aspects of those previous authorities global. These authorities are limited to developing countries except in exceptional circumstances.

Program / Activity	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)		
Figham / Activity	Base	000	Base and OCO
African Partnership Flight	620		620
African Partnership Station	4,363		4,363
Military to Military Engagements	34,948		34,948
Pacific Partnership	6,600		6,600
Southern Partnership Station	9,788		9,788
State Partnership Program (National Guard)	21,153		21,153
TOTAL Military to Military Engagements	77,472		77,472

Military to Military Engagements

AFRICAN PARTNERSHIP FLIGHT:

The U.S. Air Forces in Europe, Air Forces Africa (USAFE-AFAFRICA) Partnership Flight program includes multilateral military-to-military engagements with African partners. The Partnership Flights provide fora to discuss best practices and lessons learned in the air enterprise to facilitate capability and capacity development. Partnership flights are primarily hosted in AFRICOM partner nations and attended by regional partners with similar capability requirements to meet aligned strategic objectives. These security cooperation engagements strengthen U.S. strategic partnerships with key countries in both theaters, share best practices on aviation related topics, and demonstrate best practices in limited practical application (capstone) events. Simultaneously, these engagements build partnerships, enhance regional cooperation and interoperability, and setting the foundation for new capabilities and capacity.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	100	620
000		
TOTAL AFRICAN PARTNERSHIP FLIGHT	100	620

AFRICAN PARTNERSHIP STATION:

Africa Partnership Station (APS) is U.S. Naval Forces Africa's (NAVAF) flagship maritime security cooperation program. The focus of APS is to build maritime safety and security by increasing maritime awareness, response capabilities, and infrastructure, and thereby cementing the United States' position as a regional leader and reliable partner in Africa.

Through APS, U.S. Africa Command (AFRICOM) and NAVAF conduct engagement activities with international partners and governmental/non-governmental organizations to enhance African partner nations' self-sustaining capability to effectively maintain maritime security within their inland waterways, territorial waters, and exclusive economic zones.

As a maritime security cooperation program, APS seeks to improve capabilities with partner naval forces using four "pillars" to increase maritime safety and security: Develop maritime domain awareness — maintaining a clear picture of the maritime environment; Build maritime professionals; Establish maritime infrastructure; and Develop response capabilities while building regional integration. These four pillars are addressed through a regional and comprehensive approach.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	4,229	4,363
0C0		
TOTAL AFRICAN PARTNERSHIP STATION	4,229	4,363

MILITARY TO MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS:

Military-to-military engagements deepen interoperability, develop and exercise joint operational concepts, and demonstrate capabilities, including for the purposes of deterrence or reassurance. They are planned and executed to enable key capable partners to play critical roles in the execution of contingency operations that either (1) are required to enable U.S. forces to prevail, or (2) mitigate risks to U.S. forces. Those roles may include specific missions within an operation, contributing forces to coalition operations, or providing access and infrastructure if necessary to enable U.S. or coalition operations.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	23,539	34,948
0C0		
TOTAL MILITARY TO MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS	23,539	34,948

PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP:

Pacific Partnership is the largest annual multilateral humanitarian and civic assistance and disaster relief (HCA/DR) preparedness mission conducted in the Indo-Asia-Pacific, and aims to enhance regional coordination in areas such as medical readiness and preparedness for man-made and natural disasters. Fiscal Year 2018 marked Pacific Partnership's 13th year, and it continues to enhance regional partnerships and host nation relationships through civil-military cooperation, medical exchanges, and intergovernmental agency coordination. Pacific Partnership also teams up with non-governmental organizations such as Project Hope, to accomplish its HCA/DR mission.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	5,600	6,600
0C0		
TOTAL PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP	5,600	6,600

SOUTHERN PARTNERSHIP STATION:

Southern Partnership Station (SPS) is conducted by U.S. Naval Forces Southern Command (USNAVSO)/U.S. 4th Fleet in support of partner nation engagements through the use of Adaptive Force Packages (AFPs). SPS employs AFPs within a regional area of interest while forming long-term tactical and operational cooperative relationships with partner maritime forces. These activities focus primarily on building partner nation capability and capacity, improving U.S. interoperability in support of shaping operations, and increasing regional maritime security through the cooperative efforts of joint, combined and interagency partners. SPS deployments can include the use of: oceanographic survey forces; Expeditionary Fast Transport to execute counter threat network and theater security cooperation (TSC) missions; an amphibious ship to conduct multilateral naval and amphibious operations that enhance partner nation interoperability and regional maritime security capabilities; and a mobile diving and salvage unit detachment to conduct TSC activities that strengthen U.S. regional credibility, while also improving U.S. and partner nation diving and salvage capabilities.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	7,317	9 , 788
0C0		
TOTAL SOUTHERN PARTNERSHIP STATION	7,317	9,788

STATE PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM (NATIONAL GUARD):

DoD's State Partnership Program (SPP) provides significant benefits to the United States' "whole of government" efforts to meet national security needs through building partnership capacity globally, and providing unique, niche capabilities in direct support of the Geographic Combatant Commanders and U.S. Chief of Mission theater campaign plans and integrated country strategies. SPP activities promote mutual understanding, interoperability, and readiness of National Guard forces; support combatant command missions; and build enduring relationships with partner nations. Funding supports the National Guard's ability to engage in security cooperation activities with 81 partner nations. These activities include senior leader engagements, subject matter expert exchanges, and conference, workshop, and exercise participation. This program supports the additional man-days and operations and maintenance funding required to plan, coordinate, and execute these SPP activities. Full details of completed State Partnership Program activities for prior years is reported separately, as required under 10 U.S.C. Sec 341.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	32,763	21,153
0C0		
TOTAL STATE PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM (NATIONAL GUARD)	32,763	21,153

Category 2: Training with Foreign Forces

Training with foreign forces builds relationships with friendly foreign forces, improves interoperability with and indirectly contributes to building the capability of key allies through exposure to United States tactics, techniques, and procedures, and enhances the ability of partners to participate in current operations, either alongside of or in lieu of U.S. forces.

Training with Foreign Forces

Program / Activity	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)		
Fight / Activity	Base	000	Base and OCO
Joint Combined Exchange Training	59,006		59,006
Training with Friendly Foreign Countries	80,516		80,516
TOTAL Training with Foreign Forces	139,522		139,522

JOINT COMBINED EXCHANGE TRAINING:

The Joint Combined Exchange Training (JCET) program is designed to train U.S. Special Operations Forces (SOF) in their mission-essential tasks, particularly foreign internal defense and unconventional warfare. They are short duration overseas deployments to train with military and other security forces of friendly foreign nations. They are intended to build U.S. SOF capability to conduct combined operations in an unfamiliar environment, develop language skills, and gain familiarity with regional and local geography and culture. Incidental benefits to this training program include building and maintaining military-to-military contacts; gaining regional access with minimal footprint; improving interoperability between U.S. SOF and partner nation forces, and; enhancing partner nation forces' counterterrorism abilities.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	57,220	59,006
0C0		
TOTAL JOINT COMBINED EXCHANGE TRAINING	57,220	59,006

TRAINING WITH FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

Training with friendly foreign forces programs are exercises designed to provide training opportunities for general purpose U.S. forces in countries in which the forces may one day have to operate, improve interoperability with allies who may contribute to coalition operations, as well as provide training opportunities for the armed forces of the host countries. Training reinforces the U.S. unit's mission essential tasks.

As part of global steady-state operations, DoD seeks to enable partners to carry out specific missions, such as counterterrorism operations, disruption of drug trafficking and other illicit trafficking networks, countering weapons of mass destruction, humanitarian assistance/disaster response operations, and atrocity prevention, in order to promote regional stability and prevent localized threats from growing to require U.S. involvement. In support of this approach, training with friendly foreign countries indirectly contributes to developing the military capabilities of partners to enable them to conduct missions that are defense strategy priorities and supports a key pillar of the National Defense Strategy to strengthen partners and allies. Training with friendly forces also provides access to the foreign countries during peacetime or a contingency operation and builds relationships that promote specific United States security interests.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	57,684	80,516
0C0		
TOTAL TRAINING WITH FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES	57,684	80,516

Category 3: Support to Operations

Support to operations includes two key roles for partners and allies: supporting U.S. operations, and conducting operations in lieu of U.S. forces. Ultimately, much of the security cooperation enterprise is aimed at developing the capabilities, relationships, and interoperability that enable countries to fill these two roles. Support to operations encompasses three overarching types of U.S. support. First, the Department provides logistics support, supplies, and services; specialized training; and loan of equipment to partners in order to enable them to support U.S. operations. This ranges from transportation and subsistence for partner forces joining coalition operations to training partners to operate on U.S.-furnished equipment. Second, the Department provides logistics support, supplies, and services to countries that are engaged in operations that are in the national security interest of the United States, in which the U.S. may not be participating. Third, the Department reimburses countries for services rendered that contribute to U.S. operations and operational goals.

Program / Activity		20 (dollars in thousands)			
Flogram / Activity	Base			осо	Base and OCO
Coalition Support Funds		450,000	450,000		
Lift and Sustain		150,000	150,000		
Support to Conduct of Operations		633	633		
TOTAL Support to Operations		600,633	600,633		

Support to Operations

COALITION SUPPORT FUNDS:

Coalition Support Funds (CSF) reimburse key cooperating nations for support to U.S. military operations, procurement, and provision of specialized training, supplies, and specialized equipment for loan to coalition forces supporting U.S.-led operations in Afghanistan, Iraq, and Syria. The deployed forces serve as force multipliers and reduce requirements for U.S. Armed Forces. CSF finances specialized training, supplies, and equipment for coalition and friendly foreign forces willing to join the missions in Afghanistan, Iraq, and Syria, thus producing a safer, more effective force. The Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP), a subset of the CSF, enables the Department to save costs and ensure protection of both U.S. and foreign forces by having a store of CRSP equipment, such as: radios, counter-Improvised Explosive Device (IED) equipment, and night vision devices, which can be rotated to friendly foreign forces.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
000	900,000	450,000
TOTAL COALITION SUPPORT FUNDS	900,000	450,000

LIFT AND SUSTAIN:

Lift and Sustain funds the transport of eligible foreign forces from approximately 25 countries supporting U.S.-led operations; as well as sustainment and subsistence while they serve with U.S. forces in those operations. U.S. support enables these forces to remain in theater to contribute to contingency operations. Without these funds, coalition and friendly foreign countries that lack the financial means would not be able to participate; thus, requiring an increase in U.S. forces.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
0C0	120,000	150,000
TOTAL LIFT AND SUSTAIN	120,000	150,000

SUPPORT TO CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS:

The military personnel of developing countries and the expertise they bring to the fight have contributed immeasurably to the success of Combined Maritime Forces (CMFs) and its subordinate Combined Task Forces (CTFs). Commander, U.S. Naval Forces Central Command (COMUSNAVCENT) has been approved to fund non-reimbursable logistical support, supplies and services (transportation, billeting and meals) for the participation of select countries willing to contribute to this operation. Their contributions in manpower have reduced requirements for U.S. forces, enhanced naval interoperability and safety, and provided both a multi-national and regional dimension to these task forces, enhancing credibility and effectiveness against violent extremism in the Arabian Gulf, Arabian Sea, Gulf of Oman, and Red Sea. Our partnerships could enhance future force flow to the Combined Maritime Forces supporting the Chief of Naval Operations Cooperative Strategy for 21st Century Seapower, as well as bring regional expertise and localized assets to combat violent extremism throughout the Naval Forces Central Command (NAVCENT) AOR.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
0C0	628	633
TOTAL SUPPORT TO CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS	628	633

Category 4: Capacity Building

Capacity building programs include training and equipping of foreign forces, as well as institution building and human rights training. By building partner capacity, DoD enables the security forces of partner nations to be better able to contribute to global security and counter existing and evolving transnational threats.

The Department has developed and applied an integrated approach to planning capacity building programs that not only delivers key capabilities, but strengthens partner nations' capacity to absorb, apply, and sustain these capabilities. This integrated approach also seeks to enshrine the tenets of respect for rule of law, civilian control of the military, and human rights in partner security forces. Programs are co-formulated, reviewed, and vetted by the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of State, facilitating stronger unity of effort across the U.S. government's security sector assistance activities.

Capacity Building

	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)				ousands)
Program / Activity	Base	OCO	Base and OCO		
Border Security		250,000	250,000		
Capacity Building	396,761	811,968	1,208,729		
Cooperative Threat Reduction	338,700		338,700		
Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (Security Cooperation Elements)	2,624		2,624		
Defense Institution Reform Initiative (DIRI)	28,127		28,127		
Ministry of Defense Advisor Program	7,207	15,000	22,207		
Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative	100,110		100,110		
Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative		250,000	250,000		
Wales Initiative Fund	23,458		23,458		
TOTAL Capacity Building	896,987	1,326,968	2,223,955		

BORDER SECURITY:

This program consolidates previously disparate and temporary operational support programs focused on border security in association with the Defeat-ISIS efforts. The consolidation of these funds enhances the United States' ability to support partner nations' response to crises and transnational threats, as well as operations that support U.S. interests. Previously, border security activities were conducted under Section 1226 of the National Defense Authorization Act for FY 2016, as amended. In FY 2020, some activities may continue to be conducted under Section 1226, as well as through the 10 U.S.C. section 331 operational support authority, and other authorities pursuant to Chapter 16 of Title 10. The section 331 authority consolidated and made previous versions of the lift and sustain and coalition readiness support programs, for operations designated by the Secretary to be in the national interest. Funding was realigned from the Counter-ISIS Train and Equip Fund (CTEF).

The consolidation of these authorities and the creation of a dedicated funding source allows for strengthening border security adjacent to conflict areas. This capability will help allies and partners degrade the flow of hostile fighters, foreign fighters fleeing back to their homeland, and illicit weapons, as well as narcotics and other forms of smuggling. This will help force protection of U.S. and partner forces while promoting regional security. Funding will address urgent and emergent operational support requirements of allies and partners working to stem ISIS, Al-Qaeda, and other violent extremist organizations' operations globally.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
осо	0	250,000
TOTAL BORDER SECURITY	0	250,000

CAPACITY BUILDING:

This program provides flexibility to meet evolving security challenges in support of the Department's key policy priorities, and allows the department to build and strengthen partner nations' capacity, and to absorb, apply, and sustain security capabilities of their national security forces. The activities encompass counterterrorism operations; counter-weapons of mass destruction operations; counter-illicit drug trafficking operations; counter-transnational organized crime operations; maritime and border security operations; military intelligence operations; operations or activities that contribute to an international coalition operation. Development of activities are co-formulated, reviewed, and vetted by the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of State, facilitating stronger unity of effort across the U.S. government's security sector assistance activities. This program includes funding previously aligned to the Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA) for counter-WMD capacity building and to the Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug appropriation for counternarcotics capacity building.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	386 , 957	396 , 761
0C0	793,442	811,968
TOTAL CAPACITY BUILDING	1,180,399	1,208,729

COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION:

The Cooperative Threat Reduction (CTR) Program is DoD's most comprehensive tool for preventing the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD). Unlike Title 10 Chapter 16 Security Cooperation Programs who are restricted to working with national security forces of partner nations, the CTR program (under Title 50 Chapter 48) can take a whole-of-government approach to reducing WMD threats as it can work with both civilian and military departments and agencies to accomplish its goals. Originally created to eliminate and secure vulnerable CBRN and related material in the Soviet Union in the last years of the Cold War, the CTR program has gradually shifted its focus and evolved to be able to address the WMD threats that the United States and its allies face today. The CTR program today works cooperatively with partners and allies to reduce the threats posed by chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear (CBRN) and related materials. The CTR program does this primarily through building the capacity of those partner nations to address such threats, but retains the ability and authority to safely secure, transport, and eliminate CBRN and related materials.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	350,240	338,700
0C0		
TOTAL COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION	350,240	338,700

DEFENSE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES (SECURITY COOPERATION ELEMENTS):

The Defense Institute of International Legal Studies (DIILS) is the lead security cooperation resource for global professional legal engagement and capacity-building. DIILS plans and executes mobile engagements and resident courses in support of the Secretary's priorities and the Geographic Combatant Commanders' (GCC) theater campaign objectives. The goal of DIILS engagement is to build partner nation legal capacity through equitable and accountable security and justice sectors, civilian control of the military, enhanced compliance with human rights standards and international humanitarian law, democracy, and democratic rule of law. Legal engagement also addresses the challenges of doctrinally incorporating stability operations within persistent conflicts, with a focus on establishing effective partnerships in support of U.S. national interest and goals.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	2,567	2,624
0C0		
TOTAL DEFENSE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES (SECURITY COOPERATION ELEMENTS)	2,567	2,624

DEFENSE INSTITUTION REFORM INITIATIVE (DIRI):

The Defense Institution Reform Initiative (DIRI) program works with partner nations to build defense institutions and enhance institutional governance and management capabilities. DIRI projects focus on developing accountable, effective, efficient, and transparent defense institutions that enhance partner governance and enable defense capabilities. The DIRI program is a critical tool for supporting the capacity of foreign partners to exercise responsible civilian control of national security forces. Through extensive consultation with U.S. Government and Partner Nation stakeholders, DIRI identifies and conducts projects that meet shared strategic priorities. DIRI program efforts focus on achieving the following objectives: (1) supporting the establishment and improvement of functional capabilities necessary to organize, train, equip and sustain security forces under civilian control; (2) defense policy, strategy and planning; (3) resource management, human resource management, logistics, and infrastructure; (4) supporting the establishment and improvement of civil-military relations and inter-ministerial coordination; (5) facilitation of DoD and Ministry of Defense engagements that strengthen relationships with partners and allies, and; (6) supporting the development of the Department's methodology, approach, and expertise to conduct institutional capacity building (ICB) activities.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	24,010	28,127
0C0		
TOTAL DEFENSE INSTITUTION REFORM INITIATIVE (DIRI)	24,010	28,127

MINISTRY OF DEFENSE ADVISOR PROGRAM:

The Ministry of Defense Advisor (MoDA) program supports ICB by deploying trained, senior civilian experts as advisors to partner nation ministries of defense and regional organizations with security missions. MoDA advisors typically focus on higher level ministerial functions such as personnel and readiness, acquisition and procurement, logistics and sustainment, strategy and policy, and financial management, but can be utilized for any civilian function. The MoDA program supports DoD priorities to prevent and deter conflict, establishing long-term, civilian relationships between DoD and partner ministries, and building the security capacity of key partners by addressing their institutional needs and helping them to build the core competencies needed for an effective and accountable security ministry. Key aspects of the MoDA program includes: a 7-week pre-deployment training program focused on advising skills, capacity building methodologies, force protection, language, history, and culture; reimbursement of premium pays; reimbursement for temporary personnel backfills to the advisor's parent organizations, and; funding to support program management support functions as required to recruit, train, and deploy advisors and reimburse DoD advisor parent organizations for unique personnel pay and deployment costs.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	6,901	7,207
0C0	15,000	15,000
TOTAL MINISTRY OF DEFENSE ADVISOR PROGRAM	21,901	22,207

INDO-PACIFIC MARITIME SECURITY INITIATIVE:

The Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative (MSI) is a critical tool for strengthening alliances and attracting new partnerships in the Indo-Pacific as outlined in the National Defense Strategy (NDS). It is designed to develop partners' abilities to conduct maritime security and maritime domain awareness operations without necessitating U.S. involvement while still advancing interoperability with U.S. forces in the region. MSI encompasses a comprehensive approach that involves training, exercises, equipment and necessary sustainment parts and maintenance instruction. These investments have and continue to enhance the ability of partner nations to monitor their Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs) and adjacent waterways with an improved ability to detect and analyze air and maritime activities, share information among regional partners, and contribute to and participate in regional maritime exercises or contingency operations. FY 2020 plans represent the full integration of South Asia into ongoing MSI programming, particularly with Sri Lanka and Bangladesh as we work to expand these partners' maritime security capacity and capabilities. Meanwhile, efforts in the Indo-Pacific will take on added complexity, building on the foundational work conducted under FY 2016-2018 MSI programs and final implementation of programs notified in FY 2019 where appropriate.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	83,790	100,110
0C0		
TOTAL INDO-PACIFIC MARITIME SECURITY INITIATIVE	83,790	100,110

UKRAINE SECURITY ASSISTANCE INITIATIVE:

The Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI) will continue to build Ukraine's capacity to defend its sovereignty and territorial integrity and support institutional transformation initiatives. This funding provides assistance and support to the military and national security forces of Ukraine, and for replacement of any weapons or defensive articles provided to the Government of Ukraine from the inventory of the United States.

In coordination with the Department of State, the initiative supports a variety of security assistance activities including, but not limited to: intelligence support, personnel training, equipment and logistics support, supplies and other services. Specifically, this initiative is intended to increase Ukraine's ability to defend against further aggression by theater adversaries or their proxies and advance comprehensive defense reforms to develop Ukraine's combat capability to defend it sovereign territory and enhance interoperability with NATO and Western forces.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
0C0	250,000	250,000
TOTAL UKRAINE SECURITY ASSISTANCE INITIATIVE	250,000	250,000

WALES INITIATIVE FUND:

The Wales Initiative Fund/Partnership for Peace (WIF/PfP) program, a bilateral U.S. security cooperation program, funds defense reform efforts and defense institution building with developing partners and seeks to deepen interoperability through exercises. The WIF/PfP program funds participation by Eastern European and Central Asian countries, and all developing North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) partners. WIF program efforts are conducted in accordance with regional and country-specific priorities established by the Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, applicable GCCs, and the NATO Individual Partnership Action Plan (IPAP) and Partnership Goals (PGs) as agreed to by the partners. The WIF/PfP program is a critical program to support achievement of jointly developed NATO Partnership Goals for PfP nations, strengthening capabilities for multinational operations, facilitating access for U.S. armed forces during peacetime or contingency operations, and building relationships that promote U.S. security interests.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	23,160	23,458
0C0		
TOTAL WALES INITIATIVE FUND	23,160	23,458

Category 5: Educational and Training Activities

Educational and training activities contribute to improved information flow between partners and U.S. personnel, relationships, and interoperability. Activities include a range of educational and training outreach activities, including the five Regional Centers for Security Cooperation, the Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation, multinational Air Forces Academies, and the Regional Defense Combatting Terrorism Program.

Educational and Training Activities

Program / Activity FY 2020 (dollar		(dollars in th	s in thousands)	
Fight / Activity	Base	000	Base and OCO	
Aviation Leadership Program	5,551		5,551	
Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program	24,238		24,238	
Inter-American Air Forces Academy	3,025		3,025	
Inter-European Air Forces Academy	1,550		1,550	
Regional Centers for Security Studies	66 , 588	249	66,837	
Service Academy International Engagement	3,956		3,956	
Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation	9,483		9,483	
TOTAL Educational and Training Activities	114,391	249	114,640	

AVIATION LEADERSHIP PROGRAM:

The USAF Aviation Leadership Program (ALP) is a Title 10 authorized Undergraduate Pilot Training (UPT) program for less developed countries as designated by the World Bank. The purpose of the program is to qualify graduates of this course for the aeronautical rating of pilot and prepare them for future responsibilities as military officers and leaders in the air force of their nation. The program also aims to promote cultural and informational exchanges to develop mutual cooperation and understanding between the USAF and participating nations' air forces. Approximately 20 slots are programmed for and financed by USAF appropriated funds each year. The ALP "scholarship" provides for two years of training to include up to a year of language training provided by the Defense Language Institute English Language Center (DLIELC) and a year of aviation training hosted by Air Education and Training Command (AETC) at the 14th Flying Training Wing. The aviation training includes academic and flying training in the USAF T-6 Texan II trainer. The Office of the Deputy Under Secretary of the Air Force, International Affairs (SAF/IA) board reviews candidate countries in accordance with SAF/IA Operating Instruction 16-2. Board representatives consider Combatant Command (CCMD) prioritizations required by Department of Defense Instruction 2010.12. Board results are staffed to the Chief of Staff of the Air Force for approval.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	5,441	5 , 551
0C0		
TOTAL AVIATION LEADERSHIP PROGRAM	5,441	5,551

COMBATING TERRORISM FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM:

The Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP) was established to meet the DoD requirements to build partnerships in the struggle against violent extremism through targeted, non-lethal, combating terrorism (CbT) education and training. The CTFP directly supports DoD efforts by providing CbT education and training for mid- to senior-level international military officers, ministry of defense civilians, and security officials. The CTFP provides unique relationship and capacity-building opportunities that enable partner nations to address threats of terrorism within their borders and regions and strengthens collaboration with and support for U.S. and partner efforts to defeat terrorism. Beginning in FY 2020, the program will incorporate irregular warfare training and education into its curriculum.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	23,847	24,238
0C0		
TOTAL COMBATING TERRORISM FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM	23,847	24,238

INTER-AMERICAN AIR FORCES ACADEMY:

The Inter-American Air Forces Academy strengthens international partnerships through education and training, while promoting peace, democratic values, and respect for human rights in the western hemisphere. The Academy provides professional and technical training, primarily in Spanish, to military personnel of the Western Hemisphere and other eligible Partner Nations. Courses offered are based on historical needs, U.S. strategic objectives as described in the SOUTHCOM Theater Engagement Plan, and partner country requirements.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	2,966	3,025
000		
TOTAL INTER-AMERICAN AIR FORCES ACADEMY	2,966	3,025

INTER-EUROPEAN AIR FORCES ACADEMY:

The Inter-European Air Forces Academy (IEAFA) enables combined, joint air operations by strengthening NATO and Partnership for Peace (PfP) air force capabilities and interoperability through targeted military education and training. Courses offered are based on operational needs, U.S. strategic objectives as described in the U.S. European Command (EUCOM) Theater Campaign Plan, and Allied/partner country requirements. Eligible NATO and PfP countries can request new courses directly from IEAFA.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	1,511	1,550
0C0		
TOTAL INTER-EUROPEAN AIR FORCES ACADEMY	1,511	1,550

REGIONAL CENTERS FOR SECURITY STUDIES:

The Regional Centers for Security Studies are institutional capacity building providers that support the NDS objective of strengthening alliances and attracting new partners by (1) offering executive-level educational outreach and research programs that foster long-term collaborative relationships; (2) developing and sustaining relationships and communities of interest among security practitioners and national security establishments throughout their respective regions; and, (3) enhancing enduring partnerships among the nations of the region. Through academic-like programs that promote common perspectives on regional security, the Regional Centers employ their comparative advantage of maintaining enduring individual and institutional relationships with alumni and engaging beyond partners' defense establishments to advance U.S. interest in the three functional areas of territorial and maritime security, transnational and asymmetric threats, and defense sector governance. Regional Center funding supports resident courses, in-region workshops, outreach and alumni engagement, and focused research in support of policy priorities. The Regional Centers for Security Studies are the Near East South Asia Center for Strategic Studies (NESA), Washington, D.C.; Africa Center for Strategic Studies (ACSS), Washington, D.C.; Daniel K. Inouve Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (DKI APCSS), Honolulu, Hawaii; William J. Perry Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies (WJPC), Washington, D.C.; and the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies (GCMC), Garmisch, Germany.

The German Federal Ministry of Defense contributes 25% of actually incurred operational expenses (not including civilian pay) and up to 25% of program expenses to the GCMC.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	65 , 335	66 , 588
0C0	0	249
TOTAL REGIONAL CENTERS FOR SECURITY STUDIES	65,335	66,837

SERVICE ACADEMY INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT:

Service Academy instruction is a powerful Security Cooperation tool which forms, builds, and fosters enduring relationships with allies and partners. When prioritized and aligned with the NDS, it achieves defense and foreign policy objectives in pursuit of institutional capacity building. Foreign students attending Service Academies acculturate into U.S. customs that are fundamental to institution building in their corresponding countries, including respect for human rights, civilian oversight of the military, and adhering to the rule of law.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	3,853	3,956
000		
TOTAL SERVICE ACADEMY INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT	3,853	3,956

WESTERN HEMISPHERE INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY COOPERATION:

The Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation's purpose is to (1) provide professional education and training to eligible personnel of countries of the Western Hemisphere within the context of the democratic principles set forth in the Charter of the Organization of American States (such charter being a treaty to which the United States is a party), (2) foster mutual knowledge, transparency, confidence, and cooperation among the participating countries and (3) promote democratic values, respect for human rights, and knowledge and understanding of United States customs and traditions.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	10,120	9,483
0C0		
TOTAL WESTERN HEMISPHERE INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY COOPERATION	10,120	9,483

Category 6: Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development

The NDAA for FY 2017 includes requirements to improve the oversight, management, and execution of DoD security cooperation activities. The activities represented in this section enable DoD to manage the security cooperation enterprise through three main areas: professionalizing the security cooperation workforce across Title 10 and Title 22 activities; instituting Assessment, Monitoring and Evaluation throughout the lifecycle of security cooperation activities; and conducting program management through a single point of accountability (Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA)). These activities also improve DoD's ability to track and prioritize security cooperation activities and enhance congressional oversight of resources by separately funding these centralized activities.

Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development

	FY 2020	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)		
Program / Activity	Base	oco	Base and OCO	
Security Cooperation Assessment, Monitoring & Evaluation	9,081		9,081	
Security Cooperation Program Management and Administration	45,829		45,829	
Security Cooperation Workforce Development	9,918		9,918	
TOTAL Management, Infrastructure and Workforce Development	64,828		64,828	

SECURITY COOPERATION ASSESSMENT, MONITORING & EVALUATION:

Assessment, monitoring and evaluation (AM&E) of security cooperation activities promotes the efficient and effective application of resources by ensuring that partners are capable of absorbing capabilities; improving accountability by certifying that resources address requirements that serve broader U.S. foreign policy objectives; and evaluating the effectiveness of the program to inform future strategy and engagements.

The Assessment, Monitoring, and Evaluation Program implements the requirements of 10 U.S.C. Sec 383 and DoD Instruction 5132.14 on Assessment, Monitoring and Evaluation Policy for the Security Cooperation Enterprise. Specific tasks include: establishment of a Central Strategic Evaluation Office; planning, conducting, and drafting strategic evaluations of security cooperation programs; drafting evaluation reports and summaries for public dissemination; supporting GCCs, DSCA and other security cooperation stakeholders in implementing the new planning process for security cooperation programs and activities, including development of initial assessments and initiative design documents (IDDs); and providing AM&E training and subject matter expertise to GCCs. The AM&E FY 2020 priorities include: completion of 4-5 strategic evaluations on key security cooperation topics; dissemination of recommendations and lessons learned to inform current and future security cooperation activities; institutionalization of new planning processes to include codifying initial assessments and IDDs across the GCCs; and development of AM&E training program at Defense Institute of Security Cooperation Studies (DISCS) and other relevant training institutions.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	6,000	9,081
0C0		
TOTAL SECURITY COOPERATION ASSESSMENT, MONITORING & EVALUATION	6,000	9,081

SECURITY COOPERATION PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION:

The Program Administration and Management request encompasses the implicit costs of running the security cooperation enterprise. Program Management includes the salaries and operating costs of the security cooperation workforce who are managing and overseeing the execution and administration of the security programs and workforce, as well as the information technology, records management, compliance activities and physical infrastructure costs of running the business. In addition, the security cooperation workforce conducts comprehensive assessments and plans initiatives to maximize impact and return on investment.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	36,243	45,829
000		
TOTAL SECURITY COOPERATION PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION	36,243	45,829

SECURITY COOPERATION WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT:

A well-trained and managed security cooperation workforce is fundamental to the success of the Department. The thousands of uniformed and civilian personnel working in security cooperation across DoD are responsible for planning and delivering strategic effects through the execution of DoD security cooperation programs. The requirement for this program was established in 10 U.S.C. 384, and is managed by DSCA, to "improve the quality and professionalism of the security cooperation workforce."

Aligned with the NDS, the Security Cooperation Workforce Development Program (SCWDP) is responsible for defining, educating, and certifying the SC workforce. The SCWDP will enable development, management, and certification of a professional SC workforce responsible for actions such as planning; assessing, monitoring and evaluating, and; executing and administering Title 22 Security Assistance programs and Title 10 Security Cooperation programs.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	9,904	9,918
0C0		
TOTAL SECURITY COOPERATION WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT	9,904	9,918

Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities

DoD funds a range of humanitarian, disaster relief and civic aid programs in support of foreign countries. These programs range from providing assistance during humanitarian crises to training for crisis response with foreign forces. Supporting allies and partners in times of humanitarian crisis, enabling combatant commanders to respond to crises in their AORs and working with partners and allies to prepare for crisis response enhances the Department's relations with existing and potential partners and mitigates the impact of crises.

Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities

Program / Activity	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)				
	Base	oco	Base and OCO		
Continuing Promise	14,314		14,314		
Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid	108,600		108,600		
TOTAL Humanitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities	122,914		122,914		

CONTINUING PROMISE:

Continuing Promise (CP) is conducted by U.S. Naval Forces Southern Command (USNAVSO)/U.S. 4th Fleet in support of civil-military operations-including humanitarian civic assistance and disaster relief, training, and medical, dental, and veterinary support-to send a strong signal of U.S. support and commitment to the people of the Caribbean and Central and South America, while building partner capacity. Future CP mission may include stand-alone Subject Matter Expert Exchanges (SMEEs), conferences, health assessments, or the use of alternate naval platforms embarked with expeditionary Adaptive Force Packages (AFPs) focused on Global Health and engineering engagement.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	13,459	14,314
0C0		
TOTAL CONTINUING PROMISE	13,459	14,314

OVERSEAS HUMANITARIAN, DISASTER, AND CIVIC AID:

DoD Humanitarian Assistance (HA) includes activities designed to relieve or reduce endemic conditions such as human suffering, disease, hunger, and privation, particularly in regions where humanitarian needs may pose major challenges to stability, prosperity, and respect for human values. HA activities help bolster a host nation's capacity to reduce the risk of, prepare for, mitigate the consequences of, or respond to humanitarian disasters. Activities funded by the Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid (OHDACA) appropriation include: Humanitarian Assistance; Foreign Disaster Assistance; Excess Nonlethal Supplies; Transportation of Humanitarian Relief Supplies to Foreign Countries, and Humanitarian Demining Assistance (10 U.S.C. 2561, , 404, 2557, 402, 407). OHDACA-funded activities must benefit civilian populations rather than militaries or paramilitary groups. DoD HA helps achieve geographic combatant commander (GCC) theater and higher U.S. objectives, and helps improve DoD visibility, access, and influence in areas that are strategically important to the United States.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline	117,663	108,600
0C0		
TOTAL OVERSEAS HUMANITARIAN, DISASTER, AND CIVIC AID	117,663	108,600

Category 8: Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating Insurgencies

DoD activities and programs supporting partner security forces aim to professionalize and build the capabilities of partners focused on combating resilient insurgencies and counterterrorism activities within Afghanistan, Iraq, and Syria, as well as preventing the resurgence of ISIS. By concentrating on modernizing and improving the capabilities of U.S. partners, the Department minimizes over-reliance on U.S. forces to carry out the DoD mission abroad.

Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating Insurgencies

Program / Activity	FY 2020 (dollars in thousands)			
Figlam / Activity	Base	OCO	Base and OCO	
Afghanistan Security Forces Fund		4,803,978	4,803,978	
Counter-Islamic State of Iraq and Syria Train and Equip Fund		1,045,000	1,045,000	
TOTAL Partner Security Forces Funds for Counterterrorism Activities and Combating Insurgencies		5,848,978	5,848,978	

AFGHANISTAN SECURITY FORCES FUND:

The Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF) supports Afghan National Defense and Security Forces (ANDSF) comprised of the Afghan National Army (ANA), Afghan National Police (ANP), Afghan Air Force (AAF), and Afghan Special Security Forces (ASSF). The request also provides support to the Afghanistan Local Police (ALP). The ASFF appropriation and related authorities enable the DoD mission in Afghanistan by supporting the overall ANDSF force structure and operational tempo to enable the Afghan government to combat a resilient insurgency and be a reliable counterterrorism partner with the United States. DoD provides assistance to the Afghan forces in the form of training, equipment, supplies, sustainment, infrastructure, advising, and capacity development. This includes continuing the aviation modernization program to end the ANDSF's reliance on Russian-made Mi-17 helicopters and replace them with U.S.-made rotary and fixed wing platforms.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
0C0	4,920,000	4,803,978
TOTAL AFGHANISTAN SECURITY FORCES FUND	4,920,000	4,803,978

COUNTER-ISLAMIC STATE OF IRAQ AND SYRIA TRAIN AND EQUIP FUND:

Consistent with the President's Defeat-ISIS strategy, the CTEF program supports the Department's efforts to work "by, with, and through" our partner forces in Iraq and Syria. CTEF funding is focused on enabling Iraqi Security Forces (ISF) and Vetted Syrian Opposition forces' defeat ISIS efforts, to include building critically required security force capabilities, professionalizing security forces with defeat-ISIS missions, and preventing the reemergence of ISIS.

(dollars in thousands)	FY 2019	FY 2020
Baseline		
0C0	1,352,200	1,045,000
TOTAL COUNTER-ISLAMIC STATE OF IRAQ AND SYRIA TRAIN AND EQUIP FUND	1,352,200	1,045,000

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III - Fiscal Breakdown by Authority

Security Cooperation Programs and Activities by Authority

Section 381(a) requires, to the extent practicable, the budget to be identified by authority. In some cases this is easy, where individual authorities map directly to individual programs or budget line items. In other cases, a program may utilize multiple authorities and an authority may be used by more than one program. The breakdown here should be considered notional based on plans, and may change in execution. In order to align all funding with authorities, those programs that span multiple authorities have either (1) been included in lines listing multiple authorities (e.g. 10 U.S.C. 311 and 312), or the program was included under the authority expected to authorize the preponderance of the funding.

		FY 2020 (c	FY 2020 (dollars in thous	
Authority	Title	Base OCO		Base and OCO
Category 1: Mili	tary to Military Engagements			
10 USC Sec 311 and 10 USC Sec 312	Exchange of defense personnel between United States and friendly foreign countries: authority (311).	34,948		34 , 948
512	Payment of personnel expenses necessary for theater security cooperation (312).			
10 USC Sec 312	Payment of personnel expenses necessary for theater security cooperation	21,371		21,371
10 USC Sec 341	Department of Defense State Partnership Program	21,153		21,153
	Total [Category 1]	77,472		77,472
Category 2: Trai	ning with Foreign Forces			
10 USC Sec 321	Training with friendly foreign countries: payment of training and exercise expenses	80,516		80,516
10 USC Sec 322	Special operations forces: training with friendly foreign forces	59 , 006		59,006
	Total [Category 2]	139,522		139,522

Category 3: Supp	ort to Operations			
10 USC Sec 331	Friendly foreign countries: authority to provide support for conduct of operations		633	633
P.L. 110-181 Sec 1233	Reimbursement of certain coalition nations for support provided to United States military operations.		450,000	450,000
P.L. 110-477 Sec 1234	Logistical support for coalition forces supporting operations in Iraq and Afghanistan		150,000	150,000
	Total [Category 3]		600,633	600,633
Category 4: Capa	city Building			
	Payment of personnel expenses necessary for theater security cooperation (312).			
10 USC Sec 312, 10 USC Sec 321 and 10 USC Sec 332	Training with friendly foreign countries: payment of training and exercise expenses (321).	23 , 458		23 , 458
	International and regional organizations: defense institution capacity building (332).			
10 USC Sec 332	Friendly foreign countries; international and regional organizations: defense institution capacity building	37,958 15,000		52 , 958
10 USC Sec 333	Foreign security forces: authority to build capacity	396,761	811,968	1,208,729

	Total [Category 5]	114,391	249	114,640
10 USC Sec 350	Inter-European Air Forces Academy	1 , 550		1,550
10 USC Sec 349	Inter-American Air Forces Academy	3,025		3,025
10 USC Sec 348	Aviation Leadership Program	5 , 551		5 , 551
10 USC Sec 347	International engagement authorities for service academies	3,956		3,956
10 USC Sec 345	Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program	24,238		24,238
10 USC Sec 343	Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation	9,483		9,483
10 USC Sec 342	Regional centers for security studies	66 , 588	249	66 , 837
Category 5: Educ				
	896,987	1,326,968	2,223,955	
P.L. 114-92 Sec 1263	Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative	100,110		100,110
P.L. 114-92 Sec 1250	Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative		250,000	250,000
P.L. 114-92 Sec 1226	Support for Border Security Operations		250,000	250,000
50 USC Secs 3701-3751	Department of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Act	338,700		338,700

Category 6: Mana	agement, Infrastructure and Workforce		
Development			
10 USC Sec 382	Execution and administration of programs and activities	45,829	 45 , 829
10 USC Sec 383	Assessment, monitoring, and evaluation of programs and activities	9,081	 9,081
10 USC Sec 384	Department of Defense security cooperation workforce development	9,918	 9,918
	Total [Category 6]	64,828	 64,828
Category 7: Huma	anitarian and/or Civic Assistance Activities		
10 USC Sec 166a(b)(6)	Combatant commands: funding through the Chairman of Joint Chiefs of Staff: Humanitarian and civic assistance	14,314	 14,314
10 USC Secs 402, 404 407, 2561, and 2557	<pre>Transportation of humanitarian relief supplies to foreign countries (402). Foreign disaster assistance (404). Humanitarian demining assistance and stockpiled conventional munitions assistance: authority; limitations (407). Humanitarian assistance (2561). Excess nonlethal supplies: availability for humanitarian relief, domestic emergency assistance, and homeless veterans assistance (2557).</pre>	108,600	 108,600
	Total [Category 7]	122,914	 122,914

Category 8: Part	ner Security Forces Funds for			
Counterterrorism	Activities and Combating Insurgencies			
P.L. 113-291				
Sec 1236, P.L.	Counter-Islamic State of Iraq and Syria		1 045 000	1,045,000
113-291 Sec	Train and Equip Fund		1,043,000	1,043,000
1209				
P.L.114-328,	Afghanistan Security Forces Fund		4,803,978	4,803,978
1521 (d)	Arghanistan security forces fund		4,003,970	4,003,970
	Total [Category 8]		5,848,978	5,848,978
	Total [All Categories]	1,416,114	7,776,828	9,192,942

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IV - Fiscal Breakdown by Organization and Appropriation

Security Cooperation Programs and Activities by Organization and Appropriation

ARMY - Department of the Army

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL	
Category 1: Military to Military Engagements								
Military to Military Engagements	0	0	27,688	0	0	0	27,688	
State Partnership Program (National Guard)	0	0	4,674	11,852	0	0	16,526	
Total [Category 1]			32,362	11,852			44,214	
Category 2: Training with Foreign F	'orces							
Training with Friendly Foreign Countries	0	0	55 , 159	0	0	0	55 , 159	
Total [Category 2]			55,159				55,159	
Category 5: Educational and Training Activities								
Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation	0	0	9,483	0	0	0	9,483	
Total [Category 5]			9,483				9,483	

Program	PROC	RDT&E	0&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 8: Partner Security Forces Insurgencies	Funds f	or Count	erterrorism	a Activit	ies and (Combating	1
Afghanistan Security Forces Fund	0	0	4,803,978	0	0	0	4,803,978
Counter-Islamic State of Iraq and Syria Train and Equip Fund	0	0	1,045,000	0	0	0	1,045,000
Total [Category 8]			5,848,978				5,848,978
Total [All Categories]			5,945,982	11,852			5,957,834

DSCA - Defense Security Cooperation Agency

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 3: Support to Operations			I	l	L		
Coalition Support Funds	0	0	450,000	0	0	0	450,000
Lift and Sustain	0	0	150,000	0	0	0	150,000
Total [Category 3]			600,000				600,000
Category 4: Capacity Building							
Border Security	0	0	250,000	0	0	0	250,000
Capacity Building	0	0	1,208,729	0	0	0	1,208,729
Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (Security Cooperation Elements)	0	0	2,624	0	0	0	2,624
Defense Institution Reform Initiative (DIRI)	0	0	28,127	0	0	0	28,127
Ministry of Defense Advisor Program	0	0	22,207	0	0	0	22,207
Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative	0	0	100,110	0	0	0	100,110
Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative	0	0	250,000	0	0	0	250,000
Wales Initiative Fund	0	0	23,458	0	0	0	23,458
Total [Category 4]			1,885,255				1,885,255

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 5: Educational and Trainin	g Activi	ties	L	I			
Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program	0	0	24,238	0	0	0	24,238
Regional Centers for Security Studies	0	0	66 , 837	0	0	0	66,837
Total [Category 5]			91,075				91,075
Category 6: Management, Infrastruct	ure and	Workford	e Developme	ent			
Security Cooperation Assessment, Monitoring & Evaluation	0	0	9,081	0	0	0	9,081
Security Cooperation Program Management and Administration	0	17 , 057	28,772	0	0	0	45,829
Security Cooperation Workforce Development	0	0	9,918	0	0	0	9,918
Total [Category 6]		17,057	47,771				64,828
Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civ	ic Assis	tance Ac	tivities				
Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid	0	0	108,600	0	0	0	108,600
Total [Category 7]			108,600				108,600
Total [All Categories]		17,057	2,732,701				2,749,758

DTRA - Defense Threat Reduction Agency

Program	PROC	RDT&E	0&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL		
Category 4: Capacity Building									
Cooperative Threat Reduction	0	0	338,700	0	0	0	338,700		
Total [Category 4]			338,700				338,700		
Total [All Categories]			338,700				338,700		

NAVY - Department of the Navy

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 1: Military to Military Enga	agements						
African Partnership Station	0	0	4,363	0	0	0	4,363
Pacific Partnership	0	0	6,600	0	0	0	6,600
Southern Partnership Station	0	0	9,788	0	0	0	9,788
Total [Category 1]			20,751				20,751
Category 3: Support to Operations							
Support to conduct of Operations	0	0	633	0	0	0	633
Total [Category 3]			633				633
Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civic	c Assista	nce Activ	vities				
Continuing Promise	0	0	14,314	0	0	0	14,314
Total [Category 7]			14,314				14,314
Total [All Categories]			35,698				35,698

SOCOM - United States Special Operations Command

Program	PROC	RDT & E	0&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL		
Category 2: Training with Foreign Forces									
Joint Combined Exchange Training	0	0	59,006	0	0	0	59,006		
Total [Category 2]			59,006				59,006		
Total [All Categories]			59,006				59,006		

USAF - Department of the Air Force

Program	PROC	RDT&E	0&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL			
Category 1: Military to Military Enga	gements									
African Partnership Flight	0	0	620	0	0	0	620			
Military to Military Engagements	0	0	7,260	0	0	0	7,260			
State Partnership Program (National Guard)	0	0	1,654	2,973	0	0	4,627			
Total [Category 1]			9,534	2,973			12,507			
Category 2: Training with Foreign Forces										
Training with Friendly Foreign Countries	0	0	5,486	19,871	0	0	25 , 357			
Total [Category 2]			5,486	19,871			25,357			
Category 5: Educational and Training	Activiti	es								
Aviation Leadership Program	0	0	5,551	0	0	0	5 , 551			
Inter-American Air Forces Academy	0	0	3,025	0	0	0	3,025			
Inter-European Air Forces Academy	0	0	1,550	0	0	0	1 , 550			
Service Academy International Engagement	0	0	3,956	0	0	0	3,956			
Total [Category 5]			14,082				14,082			
Total [All Categories]			29,102	22,844			51,946			

Summary of All Organizations

Program	PROC	RDT&E	0&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 1: Military to Military En	Igagement	s		I			
African Partnership Flight	0	0	620	0	0	0	620
African Partnership Station	0	0	4,363	0	0	0	4,363
Military to Military Engagements	0	0	34,948	0	0	0	34,948
Pacific Partnership	0	0	6,600	0	0	0	6,600
Southern Partnership Station	0	0	9,788	0	0	0	9,788
State Partnership Program (National Guard)	0	0	6,328	14,825	0	0	21,153
Total [Category 1]			62,647	14,825			77,472
Category 2: Training with Foreign F	'orces			l			
Joint Combined Exchange Training	0	0	59,006	0	0	0	59 , 006
Training with Friendly Foreign Countries	0	0	60,645	19,871	0	0	80,516
Total [Category 2]			119,651	19,871			139,522
Category 3: Support to Operations							
Coalition Support Funds	0	0	450,000	0	0	0	450,000
Lift and Sustain	0	0	150,000	0	0	0	150,000
Support to conduct of Operations	0	0	633	0	0	0	633
Total [Category 3]			600,633				600,633

Program	PROC	RDT&E	M&O	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 4: Capacity Building							
Border Security	0	0	250,000	0	0	0	250,000
Capacity Building	0	0	1,208,729	0	0	0	1,208,729
Cooperative Threat Reduction	0	0	338,700	0	0	0	338 , 700
Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (Security Cooperation Elements)	0	0	2,624	0	0	0	2,624
Defense Institution Reform Initiative (DIRI)	0	0	28,127	0	0	0	28,127
Ministry of Defense Advisor Program	0	0	22,207	0	0	0	22,207
Indo-Pacific Maritime Security Initiative	0	0	100,110	0	0	0	100,110
Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative	0	0	250,000	0	0	0	250,000
Wales Initiative Fund	0	0	23,458	0	0	0	23,458
Total [Category 4]			2,223,955				2,223,955

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 5: Educational and Training	ng Activi	ties					
Aviation Leadership Program	0	0	5,551	0	0	0	5,551
Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program	0	0	24,238	0	0	0	24,238
Inter-American Air Forces Academy	0	0	3,025	0	0	0	3,025
Inter-European Air Forces Academy	0	0	1,550	0	0	0	1,550
Regional Centers for Security Studies	0	0	66 , 837	0	0	0	66 , 837
Service Academy International Engagement	0	0	3,956	0	0	0	3,956
Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation	0	0	9,483	0	0	0	9,483
Total [Category 5]			114,640				114,640
Category 6: Management, Infrastruct	ure and	Workforc	e Developme	ent			
Security Cooperation Assessment, Monitoring & Evaluation	0	0	9,081	0	0	0	9,081
Security Cooperation Program Management and Administration	0	17,057	28,772	0	0	0	45,829
Security Cooperation Workforce Development	0	0	9,918	0	0	0	9,918
Total [Category 6]		17,057	47,771				64,828

Program	PROC	RDT&E	O&M	MILPERS	MILCON	OTHER	TOTAL
Category 7: Humanitarian and/or Civ	vic Assis	tance Ac	tivities				
Continuing Promise	0	0	14,314	0	0	0	14,314
Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid	0	0	108,600	0	0	0	108,600
Total [Category 7]			122,914				122,914
Category 8: Partner Security Forces Insurgencies	Funds f	or Count	erterrorism	n Activit	ies and (Combating	3
Afghanistan Security Forces Fund	0	0	4,803,978	0	0	0	4,803,978
Counter-Islamic State of Iraq and Syria Train and Equip Fund	0	0	1,045,000	0	0	0	1,045,000
Total [Category 8]			5,848,978				5,848,978
Total [All Categories]		17,057	9,141,189	34,696			9,192,942

V - Fiscal Breakdown by Geographic Location

Security Cooperation Programs and Activities by Combatant Command's Area of Responsibility

Section 381(a) requires, to the extent practicable, the budget to be identified by region. In the long-term, DoD intends to include some budgeting figures by country; however, this is not yet possible based on the timeline and process for data collection for this first budget display. Where funding is denoted as "Applicable to more than one" geographic region, this includes programs that may involve countries from multiple CCMD AORs, as well as programs whose planning timelines do not enable the geographical area to be determined at this time.

Region	FY 2020	(dollars in th	ousands)
Region	Base	OCO	Base and OCO
U.S. Africa Command (AFRICOM)	80,202	167,515	247,717
U.S. Central Command (CENTCOM)	54,534	6,932,515	6,987,049
U.S. European Command (EUCOM)	68 , 673	497,298	565 , 971
U.S. Indo-Pacific Command (INDOPACOM)	68,398	0	68,398
U.S. Northern Command (NORTHCOM)	299,459	179,500	478,959
U.S. Southern Command (SOUTHCOM)	208,916	0	208,916
Applicable to more than one	635,932	0	635,932
TOTAL	1,416,114	7,776,828	9,192,942