# **Department of Defense**

# Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

# **Family Housing**

**Defense-Wide** 



Justification Data Submitted to Congress

March 2024

#### FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

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#### FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **PROGRAM SUMMARY**

(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>(\$000)</u>
FY 2025 Budget Request	60,848
FY 2024 Budget Request	57,892
FY 2024 Annualized Continuing Resolution (CR) Adjustments	-843
FY 2024 Budget Request with Annualized CR Adjustments	57,049

	DIA	<u>DLA</u>	<u>NSA</u>	OASD <u>(EI&amp;E)</u>	FY 2025 <u>TOTAL</u>
Family Housing Construction					
New Construction Improvements	-	-	-	-	-
Planning and Design	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction Subtotal</b>	-	-	-	-	-

#### Family Housing Operation & Maintenance (O&M)

Utilities	4,358	-	15	-	4,373
<b>Operations</b> :					
Furnishings	687	-	91	-	778
Management	-	-	-	-	-
Services	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Operations</b>	687	-	91	-	778
Maintenance	-	-	36	-	36
Leasing	32,983	-	13,986	-	46,969
O&M Subtotal	38,028	-	14,128	-	52,156

#### **Family Housing Improvement Fund (FHIF)**

FHIF Administrative	-	-	-	8,195	8,195
Military Unaccompanied Ho	using Improve	ment Fu	nd (MUHIF	<u>')</u>	
MUHIF Administrative	-	-	-	497	497
Total FH DW Programs	38,028	-	14,128	8,692	60,848

# FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **APPROPRIATION LANGUAGE**

#### FAMILY HOUSING OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, DEFENSE-WIDE

For expenses of family housing for the activities and agencies of the Department of Defense (other than the military departments) for operation and maintenance, leasing, and minor construction, as authorized by law, \$52,156,000.

#### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FAMILY HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND**

For the Department of Defense Family Housing Improvement Fund, \$8,195,000, to remain available until expended, for family housing initiatives undertaken pursuant to section 2883 of Title 10, United States Code, providing alternative means of acquiring and improving military family housing and supporting facilities.

#### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE MILITARY UNACCOMPANIED HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND

For the Department of Defense Military Unaccompanied Housing Improvement Fund, \$497,000 to remain available until expended, for unaccompanied housing initiatives undertaken pursuant to section 2883 of Title 10, United States Code, providing alternative means of acquiring and improving military unaccompanied housing and supporting facilities.

#### FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

## FAMILY HOUSING OPERATION & MAINTENANCE, DEFENSE-WIDE

The FY 2025 Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide request is \$5,187,000 (excludes leasing costs, which will be addressed separately). The Operation and Maintenance account includes maintenance and repair of government-owned housing units and associated real property; utility services; repair, replacement, transportation and handling of furniture and furnishings; refuse collection and disposal services; management services; and other miscellaneous support. Furnishings support for members of the Defense Attaché System are also included.

# FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

# FAMILY HOUSING OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE SUMMARY (Excludes Leased Units and Costs)

A. <u>Inventory Data</u> Units in Being Beginning of Year Units in Being End of Year Average Inventory for Year		2 <b>023</b> 1 1 1	<u>FY</u>	<b>2024</b> 1 1 1	<u>FY</u>	2025 1 1 1
Units Requiring O&M Funding a. Conterminous U.S. b. U.S. Overseas c. Foreign d. Worldwide	- - 1 -		- - 1 -			- - 1 -
B. Funding Requirements	<u>FY 2</u> Unit Cost (\$)	2023 Total Cost (\$000)	<u>FY</u> Unit Cost (\$)	2024 Total Cost (\$000)	Unit Cost	2025 Total Cost (\$000)
<ol> <li>Operations         <ol> <li>Management</li> <li>Services</li> <li>Furnishings</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	87,000	743	- 89,000	- 762	- 91,000	778
d. Miscellaneous Direct Obligations-Operations Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	87,000 87,000	743 743	89,000 89,000	762 762	91,000 91,000	778 778
2. Utilities Direct Obligations-Utilities Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	4,000	4,170 4,170	15,000 15,000	4,288 4,288	15,000 15,000	4,373
<ol> <li>Maintenance         <ol> <li>M&amp;R Dwellings</li> <li>M&amp;R Exterior Utilities</li> <li>M&amp;R Other Real Property</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	34,000	34	35,000	35	36,000	36
d. Alterations & Additions Direct Obligations-Maintenance Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	34,000	34 - 34	35,000	35	36,000	36 36
<b>Total Direct Obligations</b> Anticipated Reimbursements <b>Total Gross Obligations</b>	125,000 125,000	4,947 - 4,947	139,000 139,000	-	142,000 142,000	5,187 5,187

#### NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **PROGRAM SUMMARY**

(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>FY 2023</u>	<u>FY 2024</u>	<u>FY 2025</u>
New Construction	-	-	-
Improvements	-	-	-
Planning and Design	-	-	-
Construction			
Subtotal	-	-	-
Utilities	4	15	15
Operations	87	89	91
Maintenance	34	35	36
Leasing	12,658	13,658	13,986
O&M Subtotal	12,783	13,797	14,128
Reimbursable	-	-	-
Total Program	12,783	13,797	14,128

NSA's Family Housing Program provides the housing for NSA (civilian and military) employees working overseas. The majority of housing is leased. The total number of government-owned residential units will remain at 1 unit from the beginning to the end of FY 2025. This program summary displays a funding profile for the leasing of housing units as well as expenses for the government-owned unit, to include utilities, operations, and maintenance funding.

## NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

# **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE SUMMARY** (Excludes Leased Units and Costs)

A. <u>Inventory Data</u> Units in Being Beginning of	<u>FY 2</u>	2023	<u>FY</u> 2	2024	<b>FY</b>	<u>2025</u>
Year Units in Being End of Year Average Inventory for Year	1 1 1		1 1 1		1 1 1	
Units Requiring O&M Funding a. Conterminous U.S. b. U.S. Overseas c. Foreign d. Worldwide	- - 1 -		- - 1 -		- - 1 -	
	<u>FY 2023</u> Unit Total		<u><b>FY 2024</b></u> Unit Total		<u>FY 2025</u> Unit Total	
	Cost	Total Cost	Cost	Cost	Cost	Cost
B. Funding Requirements	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>
1. Operations a. Management	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services c. Furnishings	- 87,000	- 87	- 89,000	- 89	- 91,000	- 91
d. Miscellaneous Direct Obligations-Operations	87,000	- 87	89,000	- 89	- 91,000	- 91
Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	87,000	- 87	89,000	- 89	91,000	91
2. Utilities	0,,000	0,1		07	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Direct Obligations-Utilities	4,000	4	15,000	15	15,000	15
Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	4,000	-4	15,000	15	15,000	15
3. Maintenance						•
a. M&R Dwellings b. M&R Exterior Utilities	34,000	34	35,000	35	36,000	36
c. M&R Other Real Property d. Alterations & Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Direct Obligations-Maintenance Anticipated Reimbursements Subtotal-Gross Obligations	34,000	34	35,000	35	36,000	36
	34,000	34	35,000	35	36,000	36
Total Direct Obligations	125,000	125	139,000	139	142,000	142
Anticipated Reimbursements Total Gross Obligations	125,000	125	139,000	139	142,000	142

Exhibit FH-2 Family Housing O&M

#### NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE**

#### **OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

**Operations**: Supports residential unit maintenance, repair, and replacement of furnishings, and administrative support at the installation level.

<u>Utilities</u>: Supports residential unit utility services such as water, sewage, sewage treatment fees, electricity, natural gas, propane gas, etc.

**Maintenance**: Supports residential unit maintenance and repair, associated utility systems, minor alterations, and other incidental improvements.

<b>Operations-Furnishings:</b>	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	89
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	89
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	89
4. Price Change	+2
5. Program Change: Unit furnishing requirements are expected to remain stable in FY 2025.	0
6. FY 2025 Budget Request	91
Utilities:	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	( <u>\$000)</u> 15
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	15
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	15
4. Price Change	0
<ol> <li>Frogram Change: Unit utility requirements are expected to remain stable in FY 2025.</li> </ol>	0
6. FY 2025 Budget Request	15
Maintenance:	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	35
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	35
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	35
4. Price Change	+1
5. Program Change: Unit maintenance requirements are expected to remain stable in FY 2025.	0
6. FY 2025 Budget Request	36

**OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

#### **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **PROGRAM SUMMARY**

(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>FY 2023</u>	<u>FY 2024</u>	<u>FY 2025</u>
New Construction	-	-	-
Improvements	-	-	-
Planning and Design	-	-	-
Construction Subtotal	-	-	-
Operations	656	673	687
Utilities	4,166	4,273	4,358
Maintenance	-	-	-
Leasing	31,849	32,042	32,983
O&M Subtotal	36,671	36,988	38,028
Reimbursable	-	-	-
Total Program	36,671	36,988	38,028

One of the missions of the Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA), in its role as single manager for Department of Defense (DoD) strategic Human Intelligence, is the direction, operations, and support (including housing support) for the Defense Attaché Service (DAS). The DAS is a critical component of Human Intelligence collection capabilities within DoD and is the only component wholly controlled by the DIA. The mission of the DAS is: (1) observe and report military and politico-military information; (2) advise the U.S. Ambassador on military and politico-military matters; (3) represent the DoD and the military services; and (4) administer military assistance programs and foreign military sales as directed. These missions are accomplished through the Defense Attaché Offices (DAO), which are organic elements of the U.S. Diplomatic Missions.

As the Single Real Property Manager, the Department of State (DoS) through the embassy Housing Board assigns housing for Attachés and their support staffs at a level of expense and square footage that is equivalent to their DoS and other tenant agency counterparts.

The DIA's Budget Submission for the FY 2025 Family Housing Program funds government leases (of which approximately 266 are high-cost leases) at DAOs worldwide. These funds provide for all lease costs which include utilities, residential protection services, custodial and fire protection services, furnishings and appliances (including maintenance, repair, and annual assessment fees), and administrative services performed by the DoS under the International Cooperative Administrative Support Services (ICASS) and Memoranda of Understanding.

### **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE SUMMARY**

(Excludes Leased Units and Costs)

A. <u>Inventory Data</u> Units in Being Beginning of	<u>FY 2</u>	2023	FY	<u>2024</u>	FY	<u>2025</u>		
Year Units in Being End of Year Average Inventory for Year	-			- -		- -		
Units Requiring O&M Funding a. Conterminous U.S. b. U.S. Overseas c. Foreign d. Worldwide	- - - -		  		- - - -			- - -
	<u>FY 2</u> Unit Cost	Total Cost	Unit Cost	2024 Total Cost	Unit Cost	2025 Total Cost		
B. <u>Funding Requirements</u> 1. Operations	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>(\$)</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>		
a. Management	-	-	-	-	-	-		
b. Services c. Furnishings	-	656	-	673	-	- 687		
d. Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Direct Obligations-Operations Anticipated Reimbursements	-	656	-	673	-	687		
Subtotal-Gross Obligations	-	656	-	673	-	687		
2. Utilities		4.1.6.6		4 9 5 9		4.2.50		
Direct Obligations-Utilities Anticipated Reimbursements	-	4,166	-	4,273	-	4,358		
Subtotal-Gross Obligations	-	4,166	-	4,273	-	4,358		
3. Maintenance								
a. M&R Dwellings b. M&R Exterior Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-		
c. M&R Other Real Property	-	-	-	-	-	-		
d. Alterations & Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Direct Obligations-Maintenance Anticipated Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Subtotal-Gross Obligations	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total Direct Obligations	-	4,822	-	4,946	-	5,045		
Anticipated Reimbursements Total Gross Obligations	-	4,822	-	4,946	-	5,045		

FH-2 Family Housing Operations and Maintenance

#### **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE**

#### **OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

**Operations:** The Family Housing Operations expenses for DIA furnishings includes the purchase, transportation, maintenance and repair of furniture and appliances for members of the DAS.

<u>Utilities</u>: The Family Housing Operations expenses for DIA utilities includes utility purchases for members of the DAS.

<b>Operations-Furnishings:</b>	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	673
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	673
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	673
4. Price Change	+14
5. Program Change: Unit furnishing requirements are expected to remain stable in FY 2025.	0
6. FY 2025 Budget Request	687
Utilities:	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	4,273
1. F I 2024 I resident s Dudget Request	.,_ / 0
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	4,273
	,
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	4,273
<ol> <li>2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount</li> <li>3. FY 2024 Current Estimate</li> </ol>	4,273 4,273

#### FAMILY HOUSING, DEFENSE-WIDE

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### LEASING SUMMARY

The FY 2025 leasing request by agency is as follows:

		2023 <u>tual</u>	FY 2 <u>Esti</u>		FY 2 <u>Req</u>	2025 <u>uest</u>
	Total Cost (\$000)	No. Units	Total Cost (\$000)	No. Units	Total Cost (\$000)	No. Units
National Security Agency	/					
<b>Direct Obligations</b>	12,658	261	13,658	261	13,986	261
Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Obligations	12,658	261	13,658	261	13,986	261
Defense Intelligence Ager	ncy					
<b>Direct Obligations</b>	31,849	735	32,042	688	32,983	714
Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Obligations	31,849	735	32,042	688	32,983	714
Total Program	45,155	996	45,700	949	46,969	975

Defense Agencies leases are located exclusively overseas, in many cases at remote locations where housing comparable to western standards is scarce or nonexistent. Leasing in areas where suitable housing is in short supply is very expensive which accounts for the fact that the bulk of the high-cost leases are concentrated in the Defense Agencies. These lease units support both activities in classified locations and the DAS. Host government restrictions, security requirements, and safety and health improvements add additional costs to these leases in many locations. Detailed justification by agency is provided on the following pages.

#### NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

## **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE** Analysis of Leased Units

	<u>FY 2023</u>			<u>FY 2024</u>			<u>FY 2025</u>		
	Units	Lease	Cost	Units	Lease	Cost	Units	Lease	Cost
Location	<u>Auth.</u>	<u>Months</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>Auth.</u>	<u>Months</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	Auth.	<u>Months</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>
				<b>D</b>					
				Domestic Lea	ases				
None									
				Foreign Lea	ses				
				8					
Special Crypto									
Activities	261	3,060	12,658	261	3,132	13,658	261	3,132	13,986
T (1)									
U	261	3 060	12 658	261	2 1 2 2	12 658	261	2 1 2 2	12 086
Lease	201	3,000	12,030	201	5,152	15,050	201	5,152	13,700
Grand Total	261	3,060	12,658	261	3,132	13,658	261	3,132	13,986
Total Foreign Lease <b>Grand Total</b>	261 <b>261</b>	3,060 <b>3,060</b>	12,658 <b>12,658</b>	261 <b>261</b>	3,132 <b>3,132</b>	13,658 <b>13,658</b>	261 <b>261</b>	3,132 <b>3,132</b>	13,986 <b>13,986</b>

Exhibit FH-4 Analysis of Leased Units

#### NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

# OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE Leasing

#### **OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

**Leasing:** NSA's Budget Submission for the FY 2025 Family Housing Program funds government leases. These funds provide for all lease costs to include utilities, maintenance, and operations cost, and administrative and support services performed by the DoS under the ICASS.

Leasing:	<u>(\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	13,658
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	13,658
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	13,658
4. Price Change	+287
5. Program Increase: Slight increase for "make ready" costs due to projected residential turnover.	+41
6. FY 2025 Budget Request	13,986

**OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

#### DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

## OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE Analysis of Leased Units

	<u>FY 2023</u>		<u>FY 2024</u>			<u>FY 2025</u>			
	Units	Lease	Cost	Units	Lease	Cost	Units	Lease	Cost
Location	Auth.	<u>Months</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	<u>Auth.</u>	<u>Months</u>	<u>(\$000)</u>	Auth.	Months	<u>(\$000)</u>
				Domestic Lea	ises				
None									
				Foreign Leas	ses				
				8					
Classified									
Locations*	735	8,820	31,849	688	8,256	32,042	714	8,568	32,983
T- (-1 F									
Total Foreign Lease	735	8,820	31,849	688	8,256	32,042	714	8.568	32,983
Leuse	155	0,020	51,047	000	0,230	52,042	/14	0.500	52,705
Grand Total	735	8,820	31,849	688	8,256	32,042	714	8.568	32,983

\*Due to the sensitive nature of this information, country detail, to include lease months, can be provided to the committee under separate cover.

Exhibit FH-4 Analysis of Leased Units

#### **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY** Family Housing Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE Leasing

#### OP-5 Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

**Leasing:** An important element of DIA's mission is the operation and management of the DAS for the DAOs located at U.S. embassies in capital cities around the world. The FY 2025 budget request for DIA includes funding associated with leases costs for the DAS worldwide which include many in high-cost areas and the ICASS.

Leasing:	<u>(\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	32,042
2. FY 2024 Appropriated Amount	32,042
3. FY 2024 Current Estimate	32,042
4. Price Change	+673
5. Program Increase: This increase is due to differing economies and inflation rates in the 143 countries DAS resides. The funds requested in this budget only support those costs incurred for family housing	+268
leasing and minimal ICASS costs. 6. FY 2025 Budget Request	32,983

#### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FAMILY HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND** Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

The FY 2025 Department of Defense (DoD) Family Housing Improvement Fund (FHIF) Administrative request is \$8,195,000 to support administration of privatized family housing under the Military Housing Privatization Initiative (MHPI) Program as prescribed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990.

# DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FAMILY HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

# PROGRAM SUMMARY

(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>FY 2023</u>	<u>FY 2024</u>	<u>FY 2025</u>
FY 2025 Budget Request	3,225	6,611	8,195
FY 2024 Annualized Continuing Resolution (CR) Adjustment		-169	
FY 2025 Adjusted Budget Request	3,225	6,442	8,195

#### **Program and Scope**

DoD has privatized 99 percent (more than 200,000 units) of its family housing inventory in the United States, with 79 current projects executed under the Military Housing Privatization Initiative (MHPI), a federal credit program authorized by Congress in 1996. Under the MHPI, Military Departments conveyed their existing government family housing units to competitively selected privatization entities (i.e., the MHPI projects). In return, the MHPI projects assumed responsibility for operation, maintenance, repair, construction, and replacement of the housing during the lease term, in accordance with the MHPI authorities as defined in Title 10, United States Code. The MHPI housing projects operate under long-term (typically 50-year) ground leases and associated legal agreements with a Military Department, with most having a one 25-year option period. Through the MHPI, DoD has achieved more than \$32 billion in private development by leveraging just \$4 billion in DoD investment. The resulting development eliminated nearly 142,000 inadequate homes and an associated \$20 billion maintenance backlog.

DoD relies on the FHIF to accomplish MHPI family housing oversight and administration consistent with statutory requirements, congressional direction (e.g., the extensive new requirements set out in the FY 2020 – FY 2024 National Defense Authorization Acts (NDAA) (Public Laws 116-92, 116-283, 117-81, and 117-263) and OMB Circular A-129 "Policies for Federal Credit Programs and Non-Tax Receivables". In particular, the requested funds are necessary for Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Energy, Installations, and Environment (OASD (EI&E)) MHPI realty/financial advisory and associated consultant support, which is vital for protecting the Government's interests, assessing MHPI project financials and financial viability, and accounting of the MHPI FHIF program funds. The requested funds also provide critical support for the ASD (EI&E) to execute the statutorily defined Chief Housing Officer duties and responsibilities.

#### **Program Summary**

Congress authorized the MHPI in 1996 as a tool to help the DoD address the inadequate condition of on-base housing in the United States, as well as the shortage of quality, affordable community housing available to service members and their families. Under the MHPI authorities,

the Military Departments select private developers to enter into complex real estate agreements to own, operate, maintain and repair family housing or unaccompanied housing, including temporary lodging, in accordance with a long-term (typically 50-year) ground lease and associated legal agreements: and leverage private sector financing, expertise and innovation to revitalize and build new, quality on-base housing faster and more efficiently than the traditional Military Construction processes could allow. Privatized housing deals take advantage of the MHPI credit authorities (e.g., Federal direct loans, limited loan guarantees), necessitating continued and long-term DoD oversight and monitoring of the financial health (e.g., risk of loan default or financial restructuring) of each of the 79 family housing MHPI projects (as well as the 9 unaccompanied housing / temporary lodging MHPI projects), to include periodic modifications dependent on military force structure, local housing market changes, or the need to aid in housing recovery following a disaster.

The FY 2025 FHIF budget maintains the Department's commitment to its oversight role and supports our continued, long-term need for enhanced realty/financial advisory and associated consultant support. This support includes the monitoring of the financial health, financing, and accounting aspects of 79 financially complex MHPI family housing projects deal structures (e.g., project debt structures frequently involve the bond market and credit swaps).

#### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FAMILY HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND** Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

#### Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

The FHIF budget request will fund enhanced oversight of family housing privatized under the MHPI program, to include realty / financial advisory, and associated consultant support to the OASD (EI&E).

	<u>(\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	6,611
2. Price Change	+139
3. Program Increase: Increases funding for the Department's oversight	
of MHPI family housing projects and execution of the statutorily defined	
responsibilities of the Chief Housing Officer, in support of the	+1,445
requirements set out in the FY 2020, FY 2021, FY 2023, and FY 2024	
NDAAs.	
4. FY 2025 Budget Request	8,195

**OP-5** Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

# **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE MILITARY UNACCOMPANIED HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND**

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

The FY 2025 Department of Defense (DoD) Military Unaccompanied Housing Improvement Fund (MUHIF) Administrative request is \$497,000 to support enhanced oversight of unaccompanied housing (including temporary lodging) privatized under the MHPI Program as prescribed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990.

### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE MILITARY UNACCOMPANIED HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND

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## **PROGRAM SUMMARY**

(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>FY 2023</u>	<u>FY 2024</u>	<u>FY 2025</u>
FY 2025 Budget Request	<b>988</b>	496	497
FY 2024 Annualized Continuing Resolution (CR) Adjustment		-2	
FY 2025 Adjusted Budget Request	<b>988</b>	494	497

#### **Program and Scope**

DoD has privatized select unaccompanied housing units, including temporary lodging (i.e., hotels), on military installations in the United States under the Military Housing Privation Initiative (MHPI), a federal credit program authorized by Congress in 1996, entering legal agreements that transferred ownership, maintenance, and operations of these housing assets to private partners/developers via long-term (typically 50-year) ground leases (with 25-year option periods).

DoD relies on the MUHIF to accomplish oversight, assessment, and administration of MHPI unaccompanied housing (including temporary lodging) consistent with statutory requirements, congressional direction (e.g., the extensive new requirements set out in the FY 2020 - FY 2024 National Defense Authorization Acts [NDAAs]) (Public Laws 116-92, 116-283, 117-81, and 117-263), and OMB Circular A-129 "Policies for Federal Credit Programs and Non-Tax Receivables". In particular, the requested funds are necessary for OASD (EI&E) realty/financial advisory and associated consultant support, which is vital for protecting the Government's interests, assessing MHPI project financials and financial viability, and accounting of MUHIF program funds. The requested funds also provide critical support for the ASD (EI&E) to execute the statutorily defined Chief Housing Officer duties and responsibilities.

#### **Program Summary**

Congress authorized the MHPI in 1996 as a tool to help the DoD address the inadequate condition of on-base housing in the United States, as well as the shortage of quality, affordable community housing available to service members and their families. Under the MHPI authorities, the Military Departments select private developers to enter into complex real estate agreements to own, operate, maintain and repair family housing or unaccompanied housing, including temporary lodging, in accordance with a long-term (typically 50-year) ground lease and associated legal agreements; and leverage private sector financing, expertise and innovation to revitalize and build new, quality on-base housing faster and more efficiently than traditional Military Construction processes could allow. Privatized housing deals take advantage of MHPI credit authorities (e.g., Federal direct loans, limited loan guarantees), necessitating continued and

long-term DoD oversight and monitoring of the financial health (e.g., risk of loan default or financial restructuring) of each of the 8 unaccompanied housing MHPI projects and 1 temporary lodging MHPI project (as well as the 79 family housing MHPI projects), to include periodic modifications dependent on military force structure, local housing market changes, or the need to aid in housing recovery following a natural disaster.

The FY 2025 MUHIF budget maintains the Department's commitment to its oversight role and supports our need for enhanced realty / financial advisory and associated consultant support. This support includes the monitoring of the financial and accounting aspects of 9 financially complex MHPI unaccompanied housing/temporary lodging project deal structures (e.g., project debt structures frequently involve the bond market and credit swaps).

#### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE MILITARY UNACCOMPANIED HOUSING IMPROVEMENT FUND Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 Budget Estimates

## Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases

The MUHIF budget request will fund enhanced oversight of unaccompanied housing (including temporary lodging) privatized under the MHPI program, to include realty / financial advisory and associated consultant support to the OASD (EI&E).

	( <u>\$000)</u>
1. FY 2024 President's Budget Request	496
2. Price Change	+10
3. Program Decrease: Decreased funding after a review of program	
execution and current requirements. Maintains the Department's	-9
commitment to the oversight of unaccompanied housing and temporary	-)
lodging privatized under the MHPI program.	
4. FY 2025 Budget Request	497

OP-5 Reconciliation of Increases and Decreases